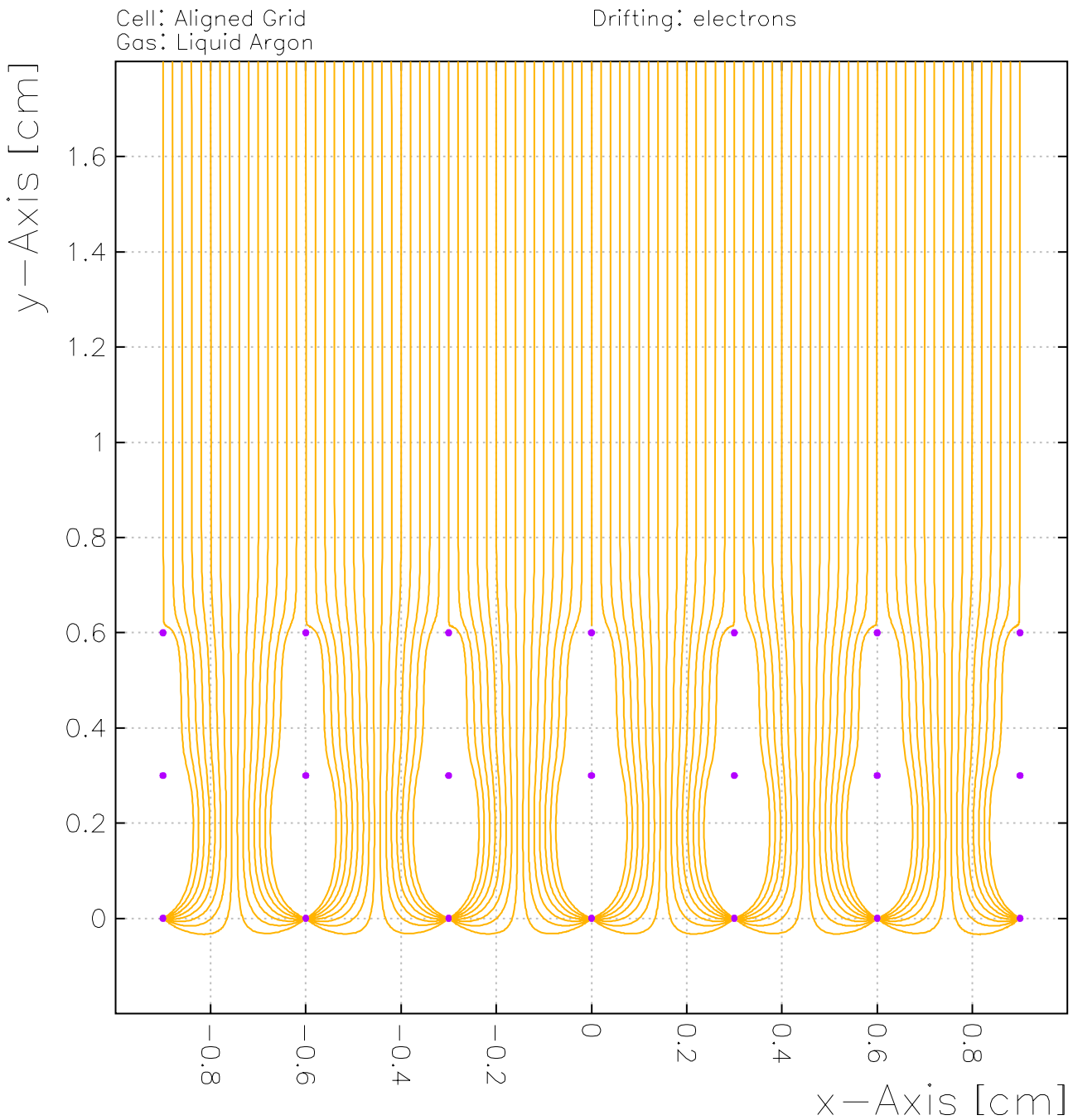
MicroBooNE Signal Waveform Simulation Using Garfield

Bo Yu

Limitations

- 2D Field Simulation: all wires are parallel
  - Should not affect the large scale time structure
  - Smaller scale features in the waveform will be different, most likely to be smoothed out in a crossed wire configuration
- Limited drift distance (1000 data points in time) and number of wires
  - Amplitude of the U wire “DC” current is exaggerated.

Wire Grid Layout and Electron Drift Lines



This wire arrangement should give a smoother waveform because the electrons do not pass close to the V wires.

U wire plane

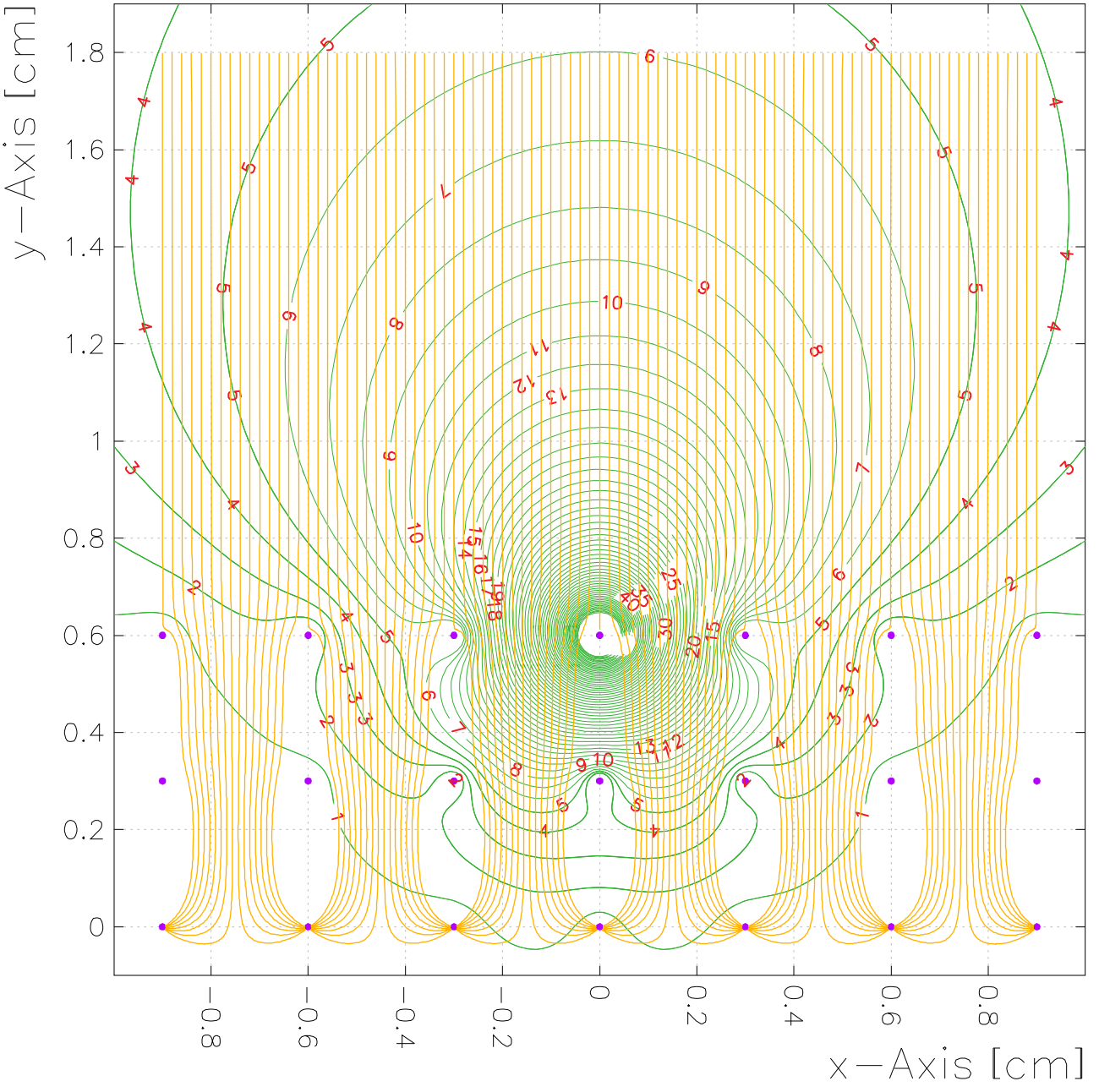
V wire plane

Y wire plane

Weighting Potential Distribution

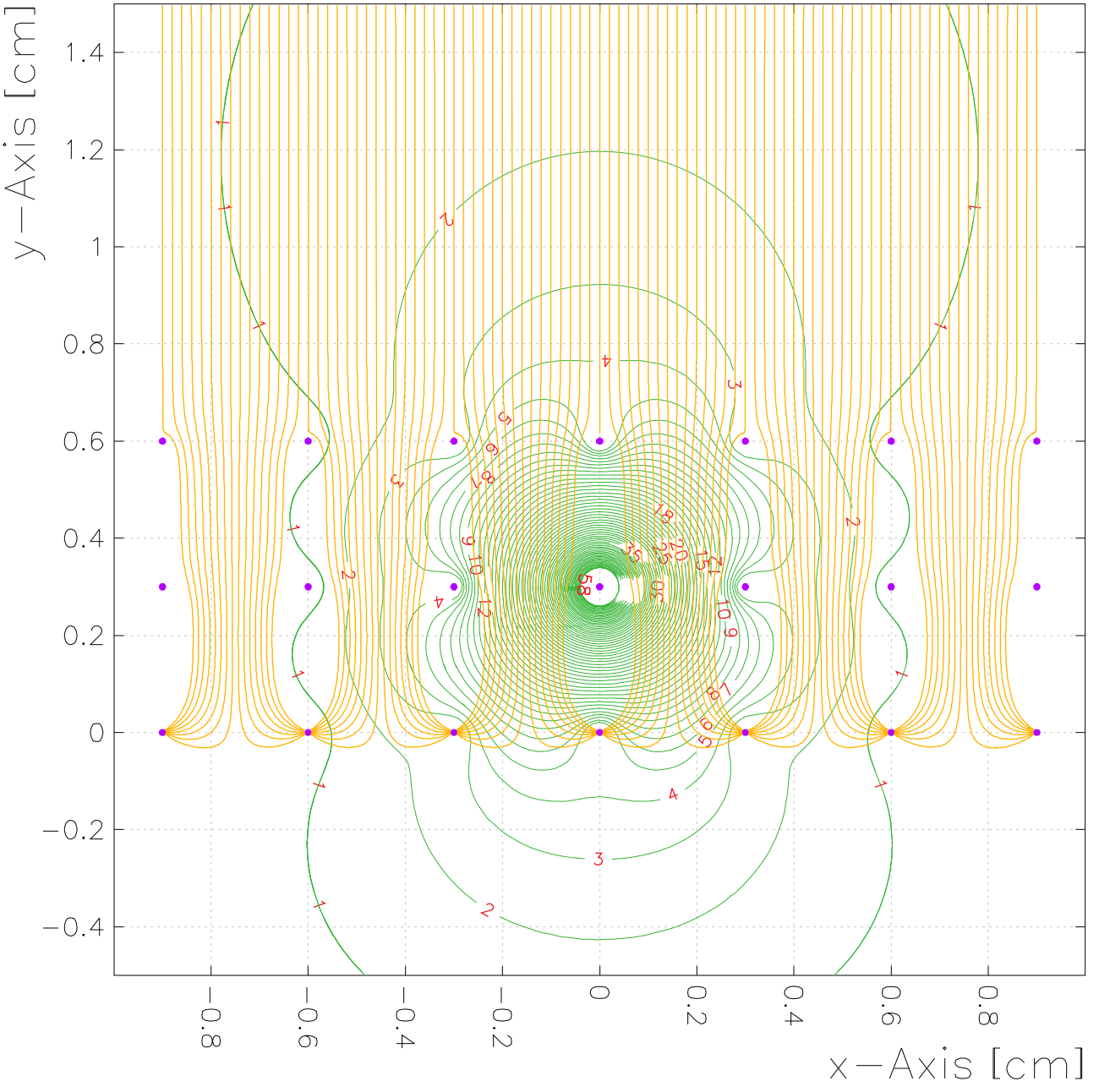
- The following 3 plots show the weighting potential contours of U, V, Y wire respectively.
- The electron drift lines (orange color) are superimposed on the weighting field contours.
- The induced current on each wire is derived by calculating $\vec{v}_d \cdot \vec{E}_w$ along the drift line of each electrons.

Weighting Field of a U Wire



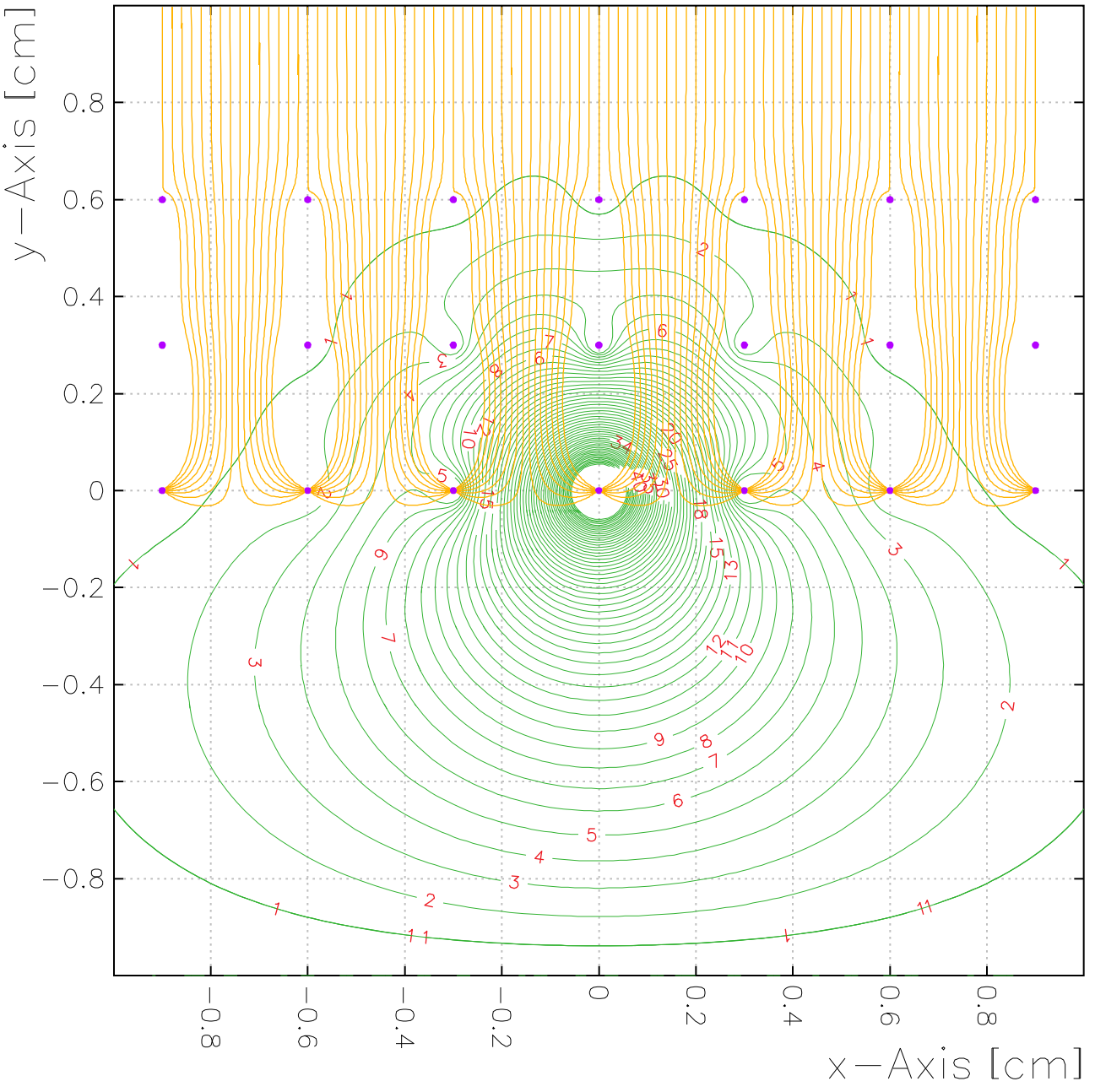
Plotted at 05.18.03 on 05/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

Weighting Field of a V Wire

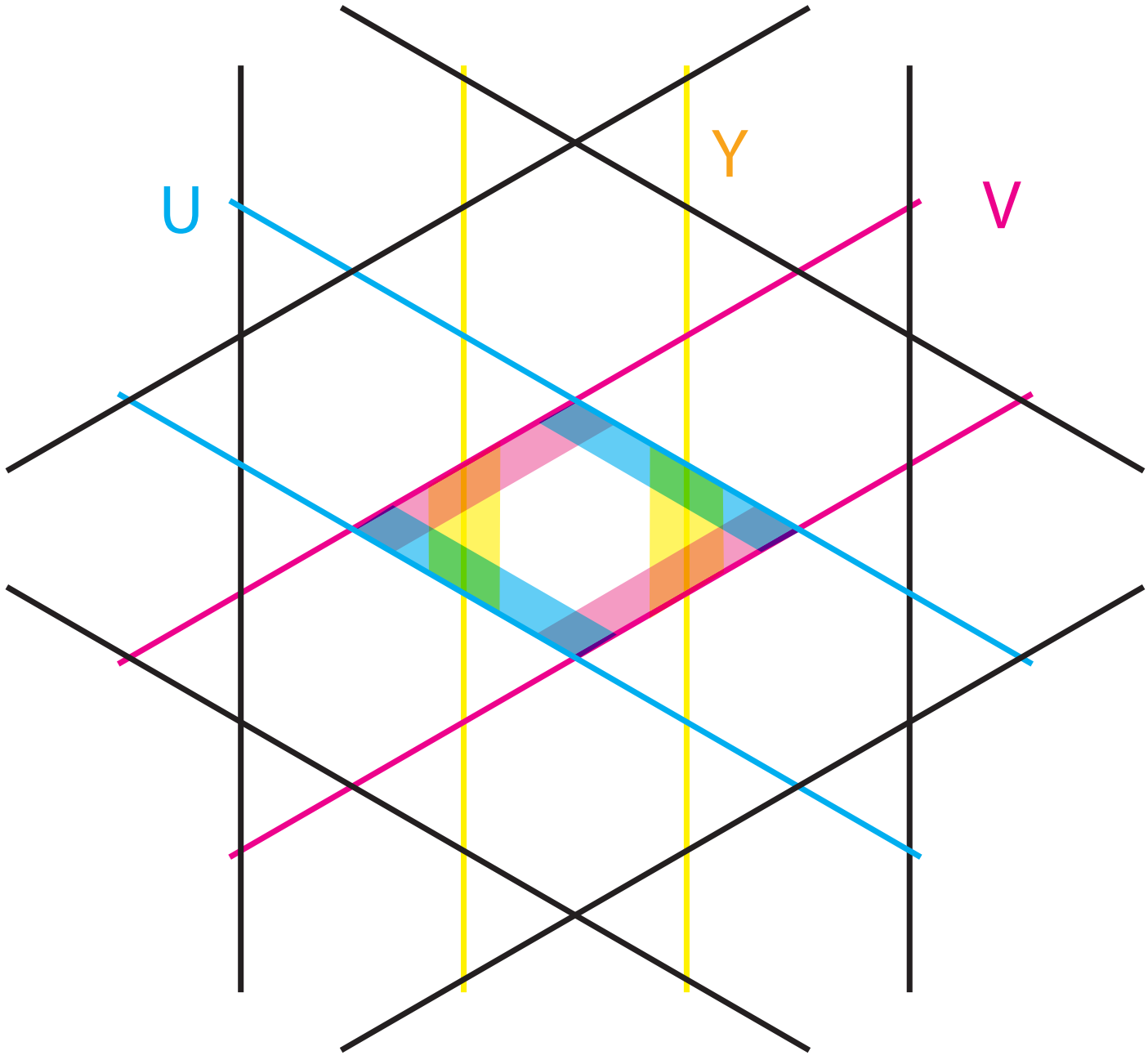


Plotted at 05.15.31 on 05/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

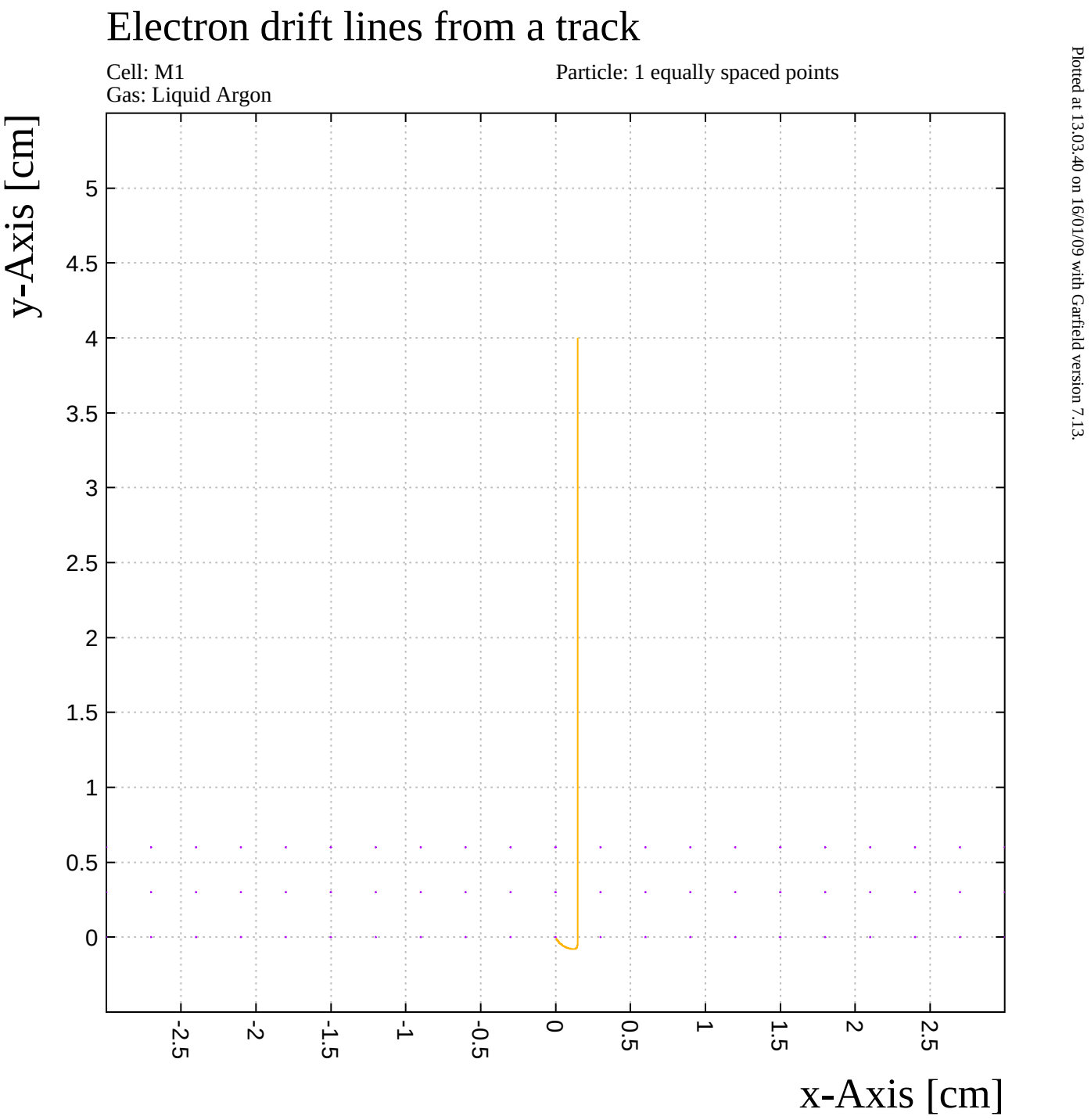
Weighting Field of a Y Wire

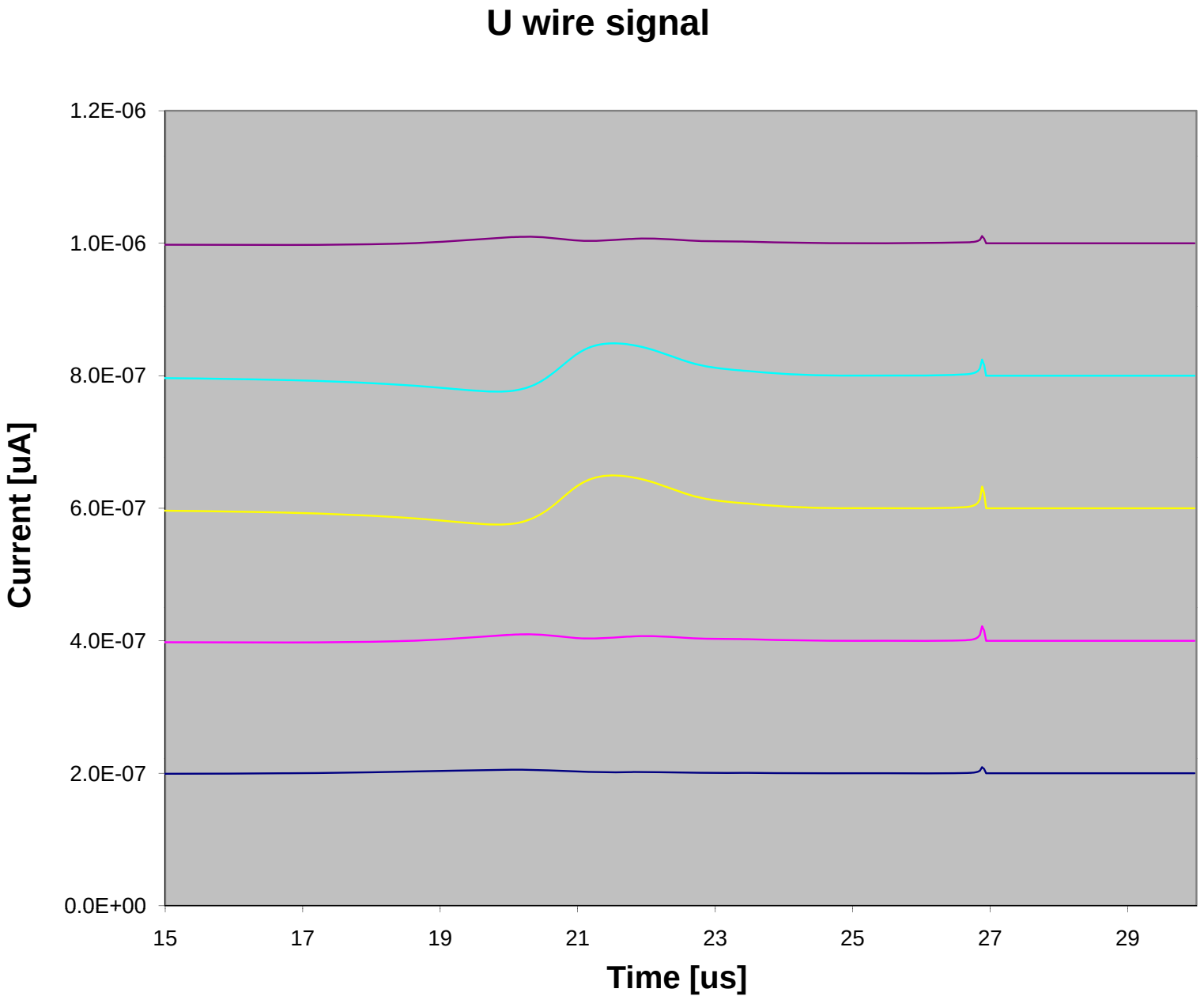


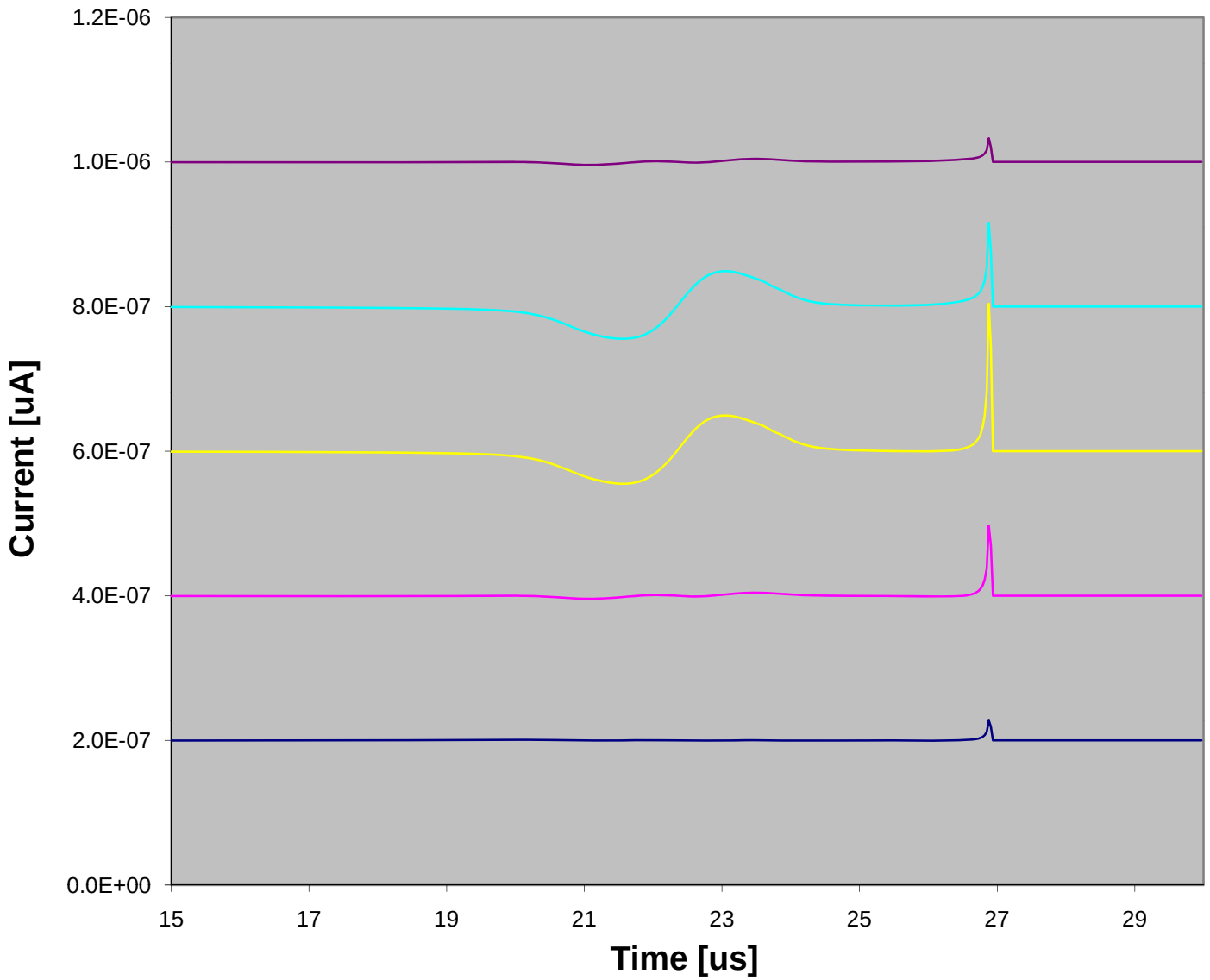
Plotted at 05.14.17 on 05/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.


U
Y
V

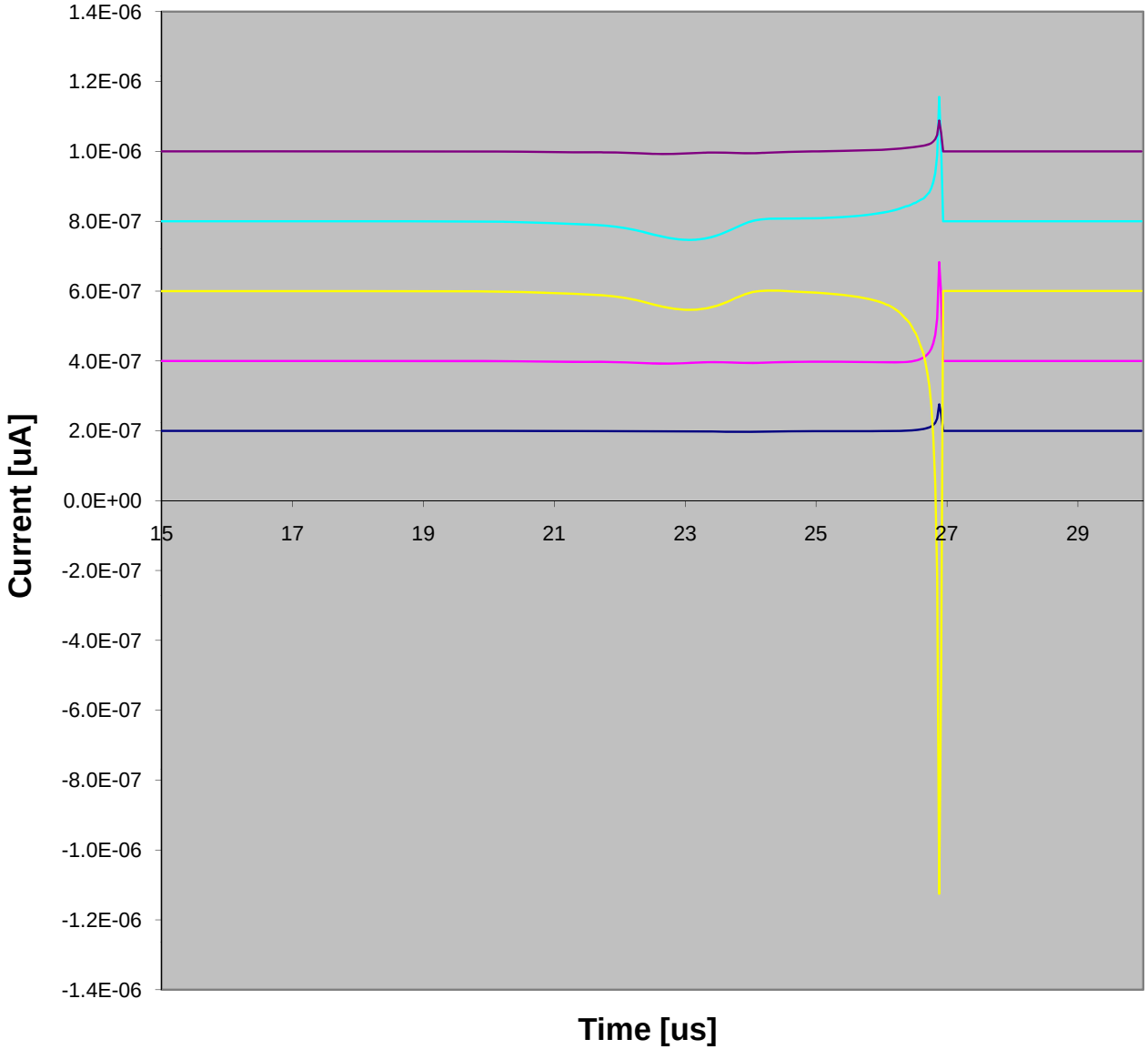
"White" region



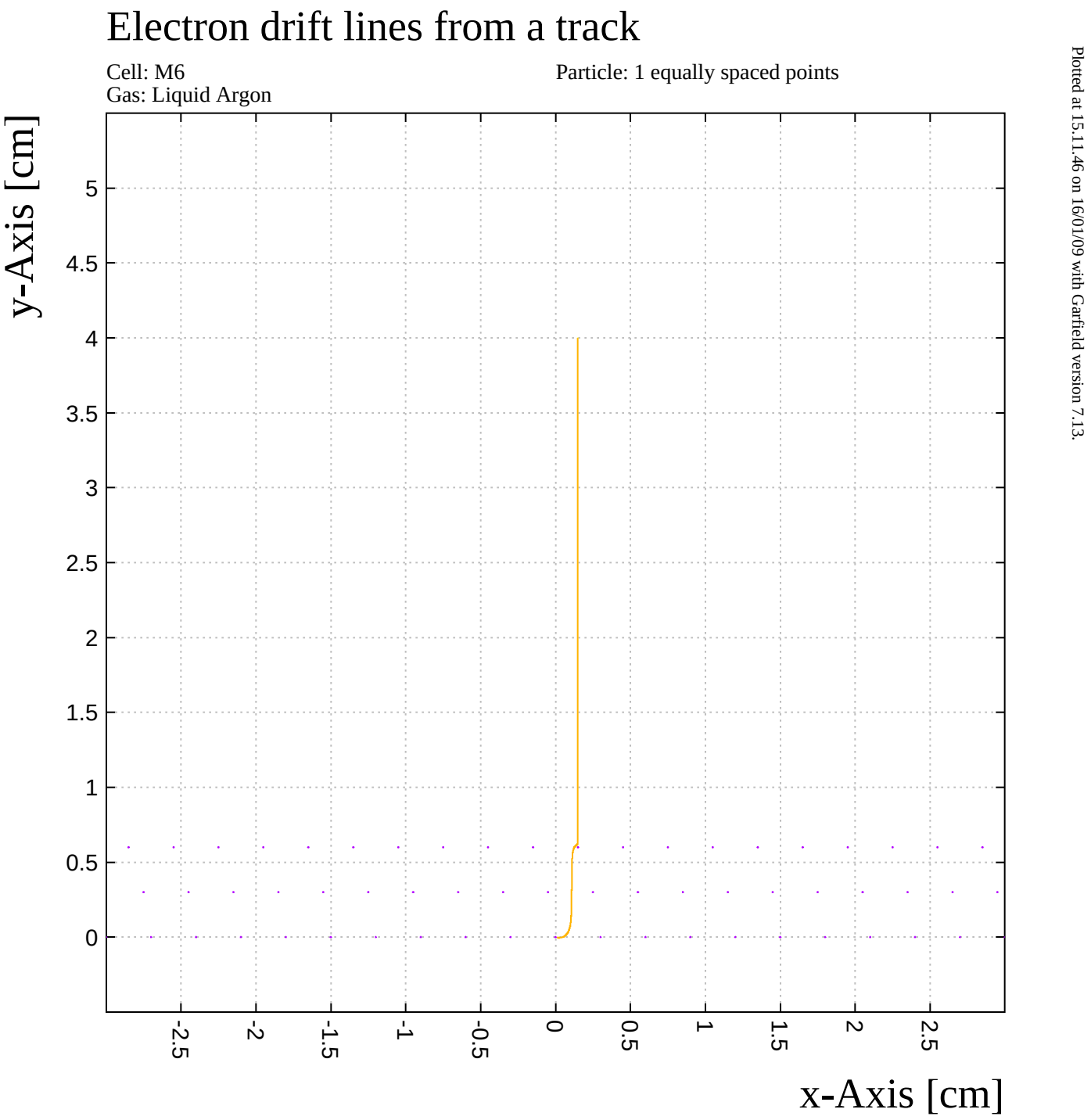

U wire signal
1.2E-06
1.0E-06
8.0E-07
6.0E-07
4.0E-07
2.0E-07
0.0E+00
Current [uA]
15
17
19
21
23
25
27
29
Time [us]

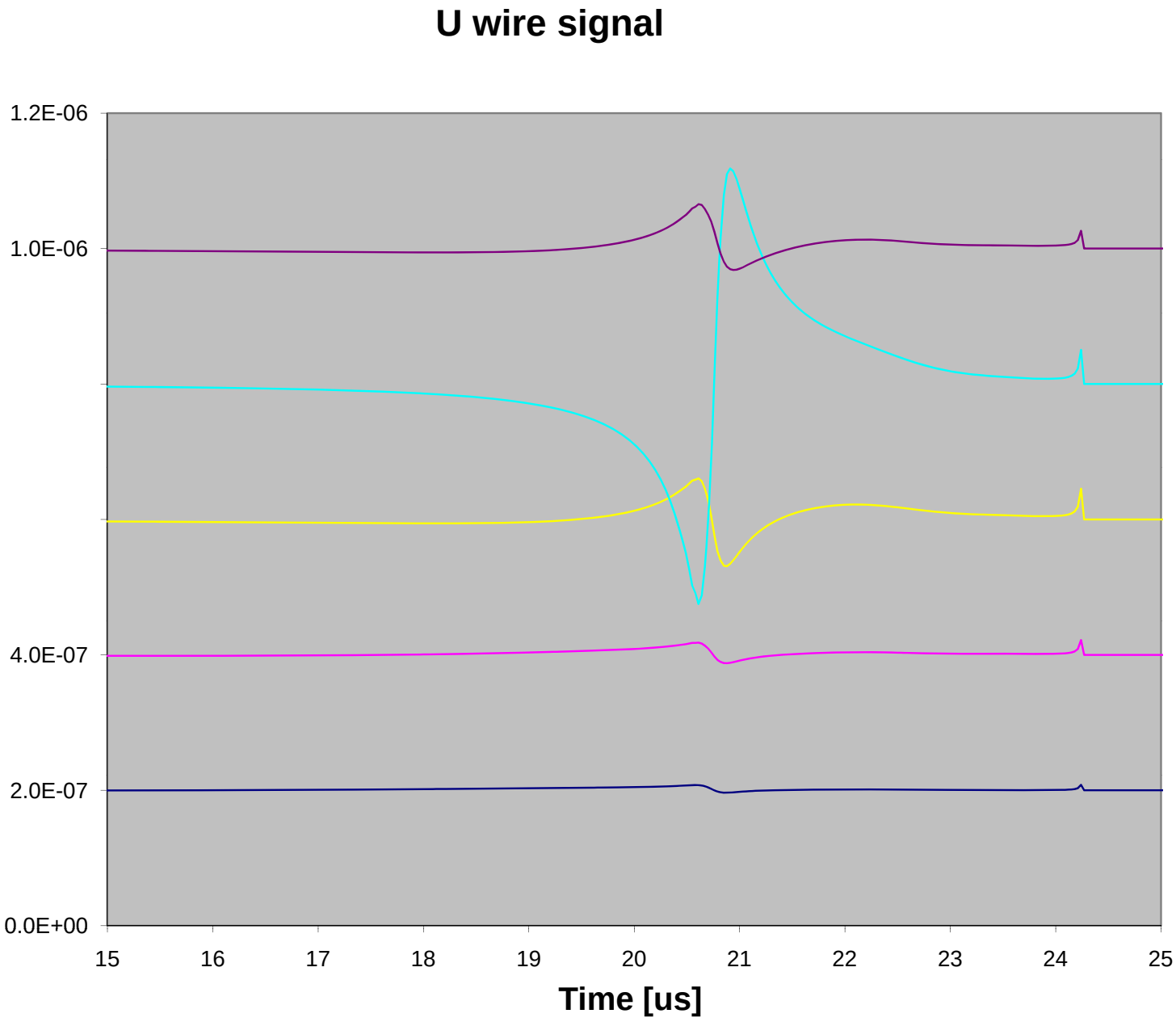

V wire signal
1.2E-06
1.0E-06
8.0E-07
6.0E-07
4.0E-07
2.0E-07
0.0E+00
Current [uA]
15
17
19
21
23
25
27
29
Time [us]

Y wire signal

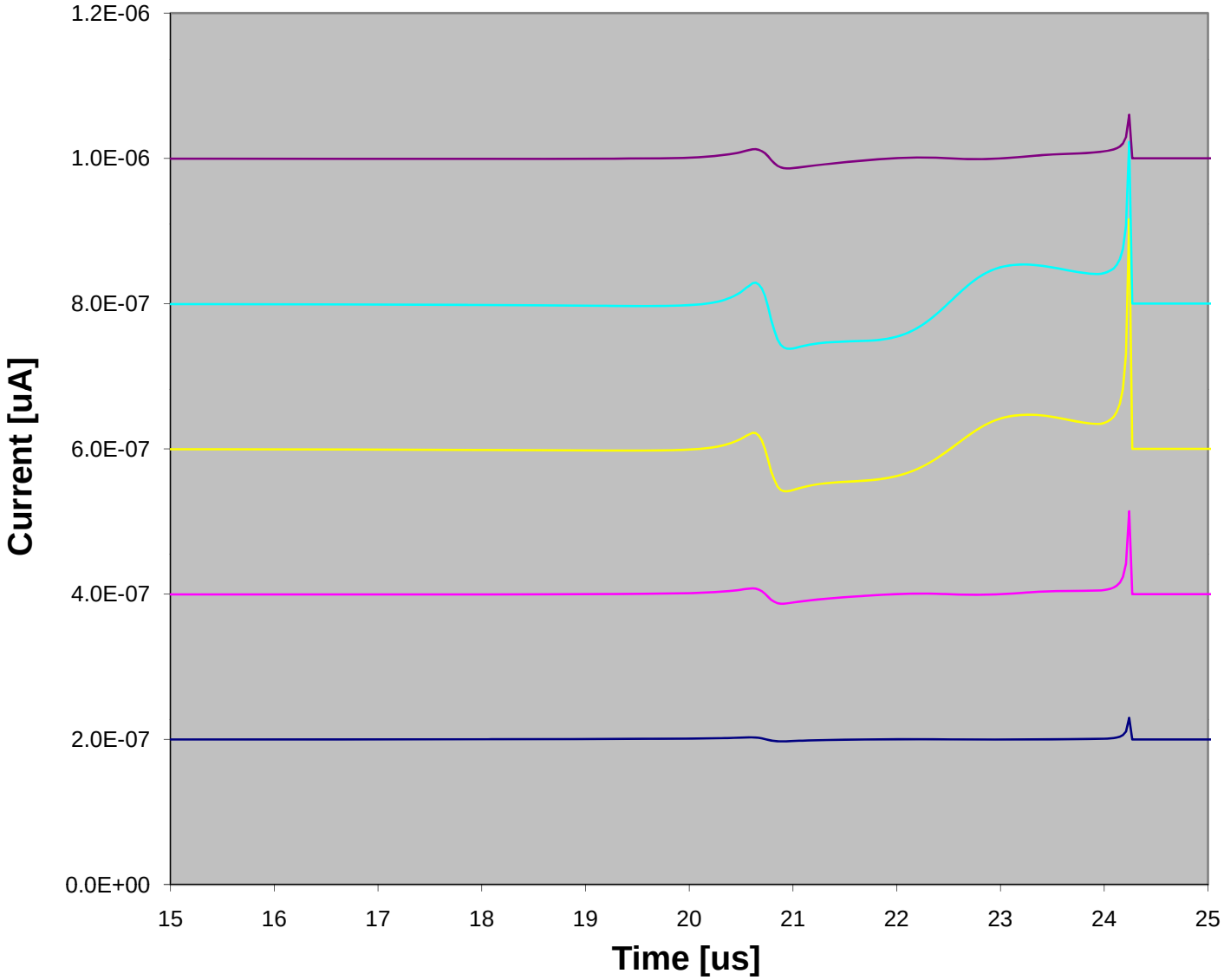


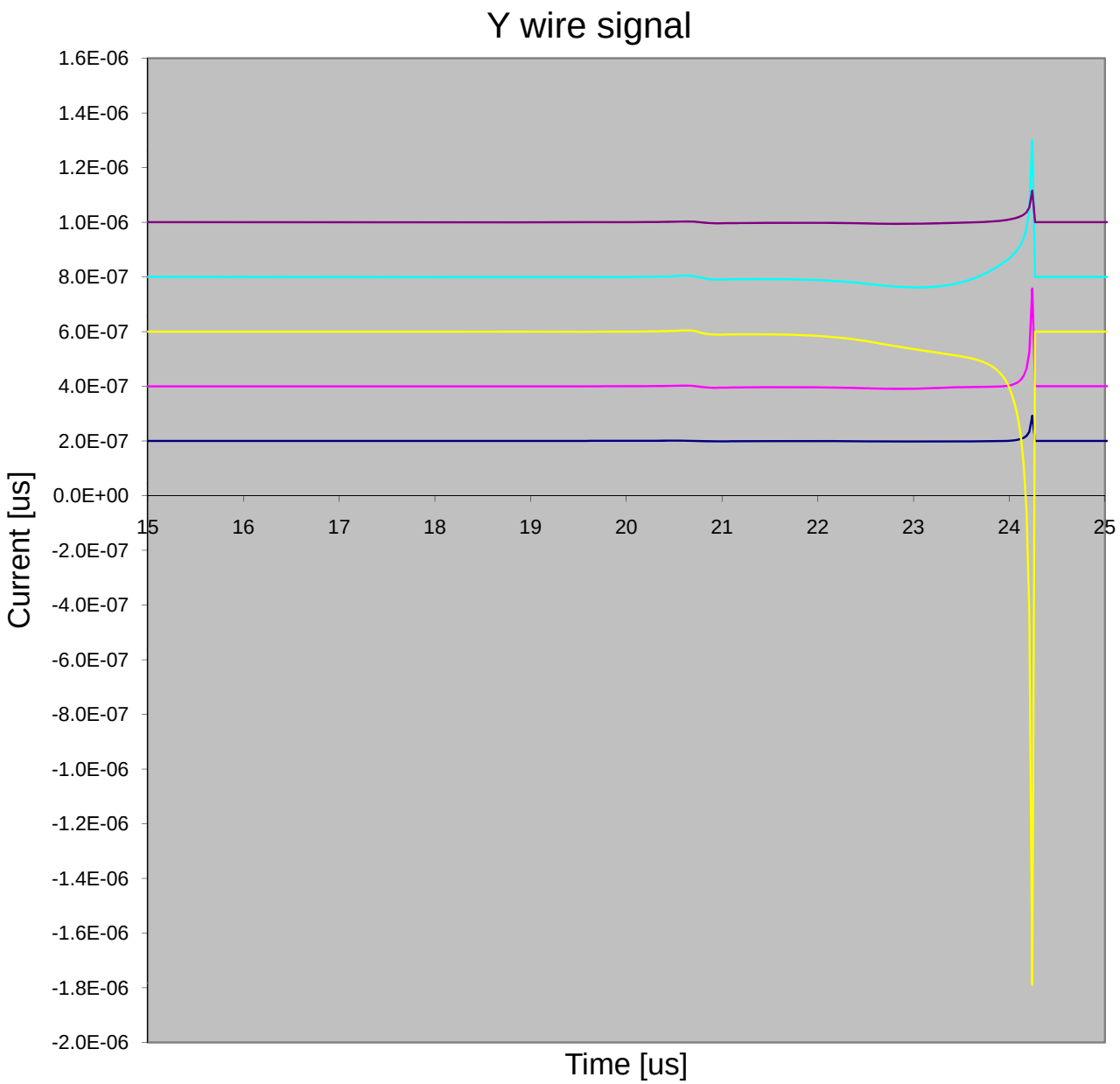
"Cyan" region


Electron drift lines from a track
Cell: M6
Gas: Liquid Argon
Particle: 1 equally spaced points
y-Axis [cm]
x-Axis [cm]
5
4.5
4
3.5
3
2.5
2
1.5
1
0.5
0
-2.5
-2
-1.5
-1
-0.5
0
0.5
1
1.5
2
2.5
Plotted at 15.11.46 on 16/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

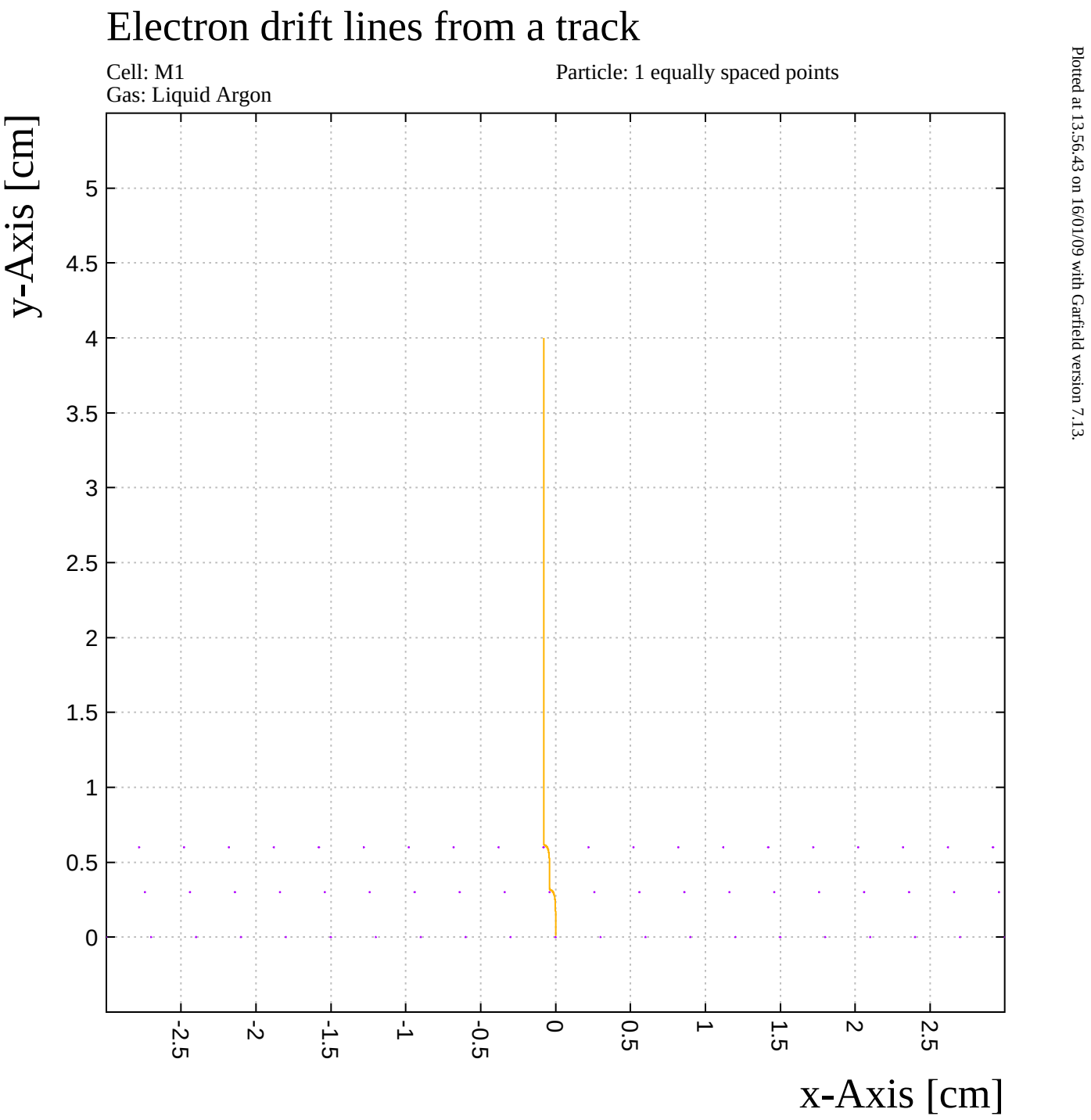

U wire signal
1.2E-06
1.0E-06
4.0E-07
2.0E-07
0.0E+00
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
Time [us]

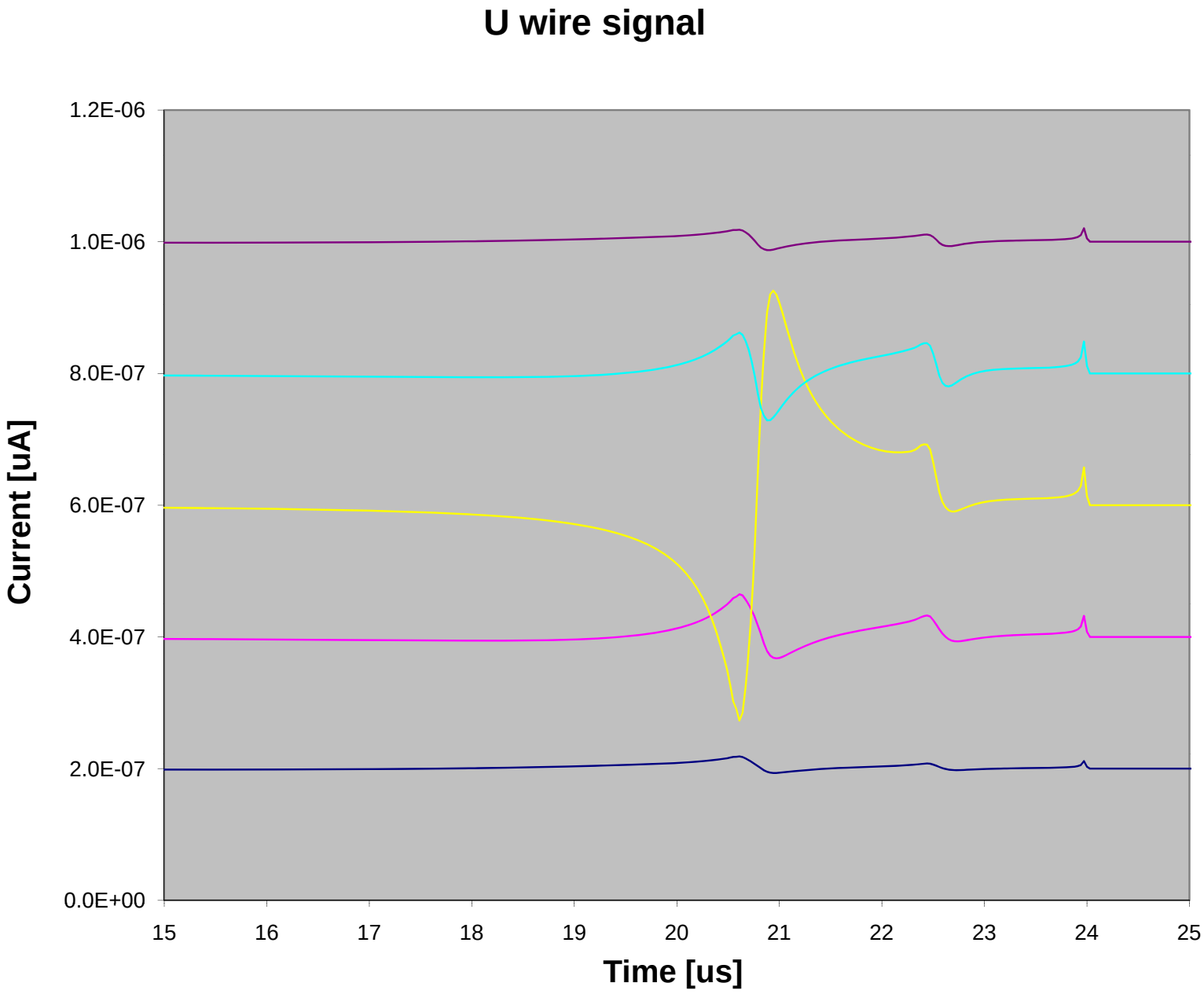
V wire signal



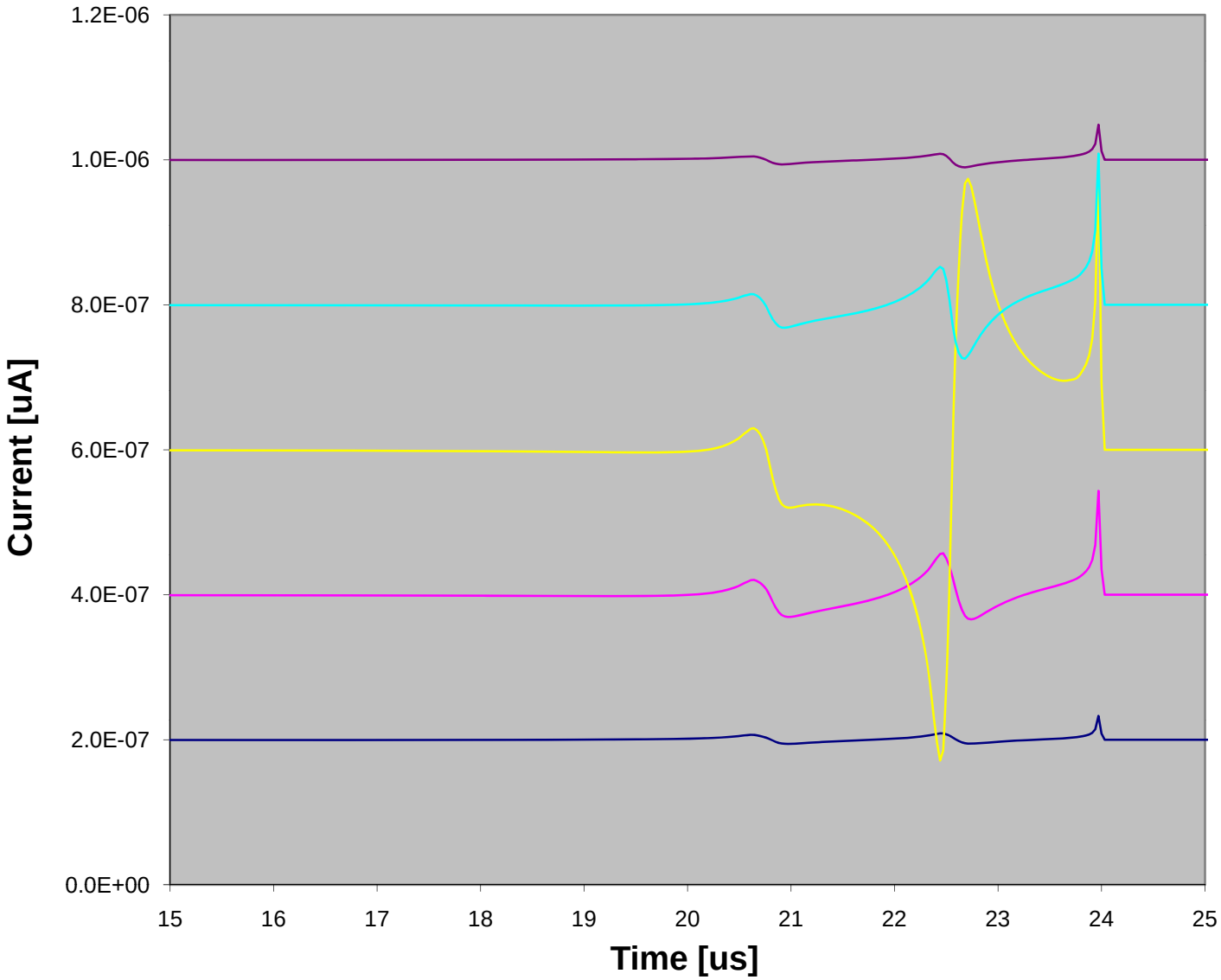

Y wire signal
1.6E-06
1.4E-06
1.2E-06
1.0E-06
8.0E-07
6.0E-07
4.0E-07
2.0E-07
0.0E+00
-2.0E-07
-4.0E-07
-6.0E-07
-8.0E-07
-1.0E-06
-1.2E-06
-1.4E-06
-1.6E-06
-1.8E-06
-2.0E-06
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
Current [us]
Time [us]

"Purple" region

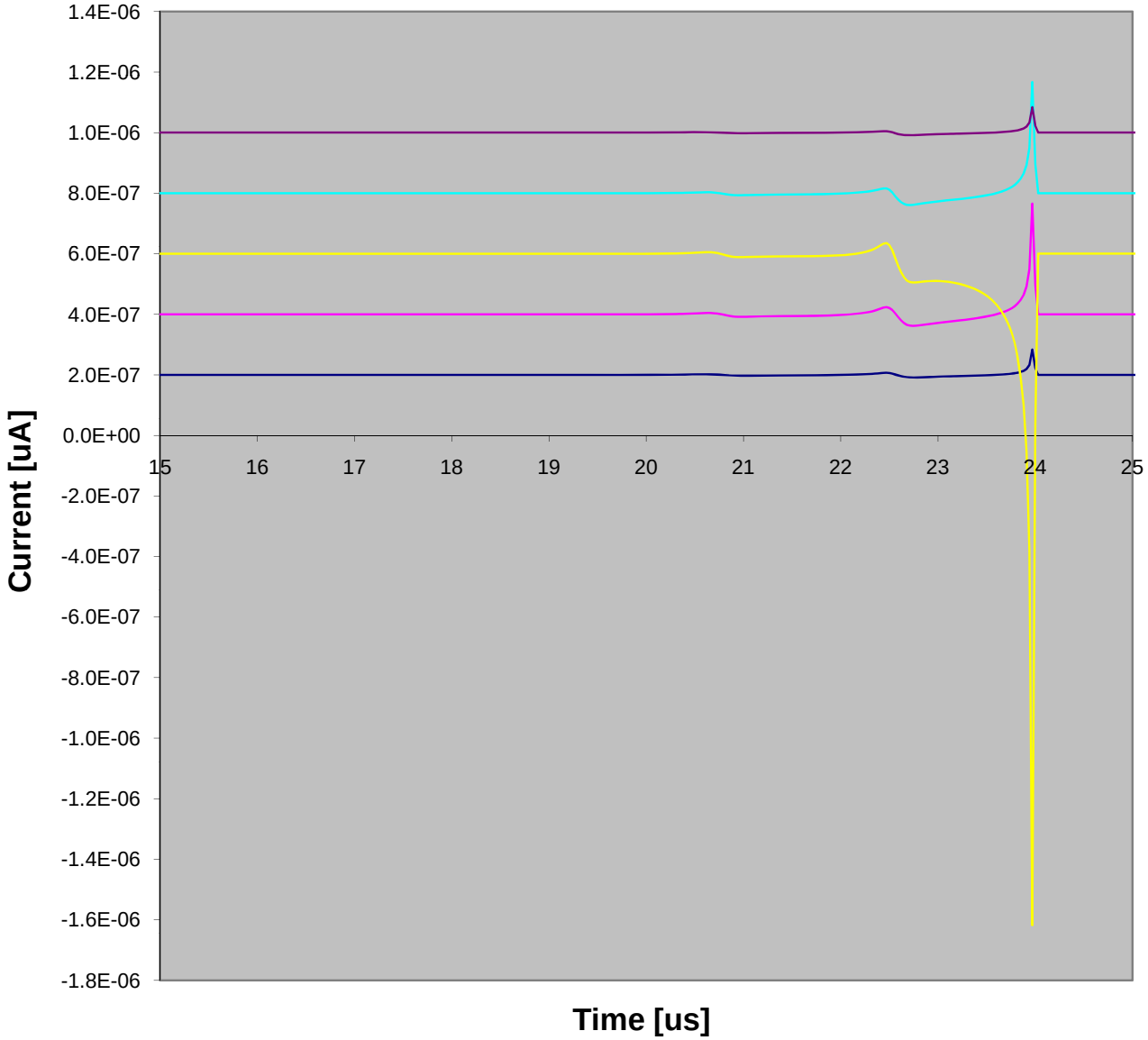



U wire signal
1.2E-06
1.0E-06
8.0E-07
6.0E-07
4.0E-07
2.0E-07
0.0E+00
Current [uA]
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
Time [us]

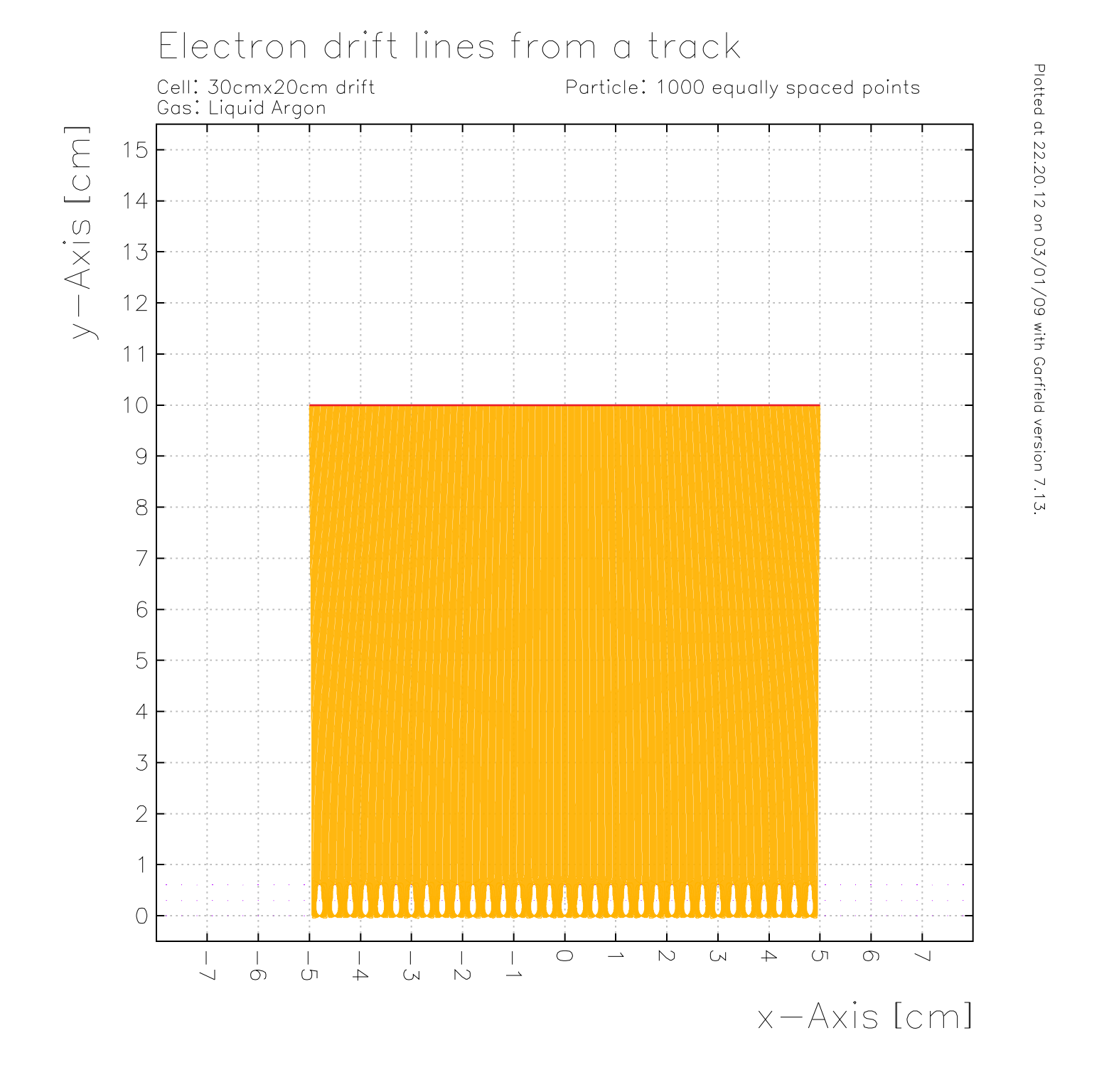
V wire signal

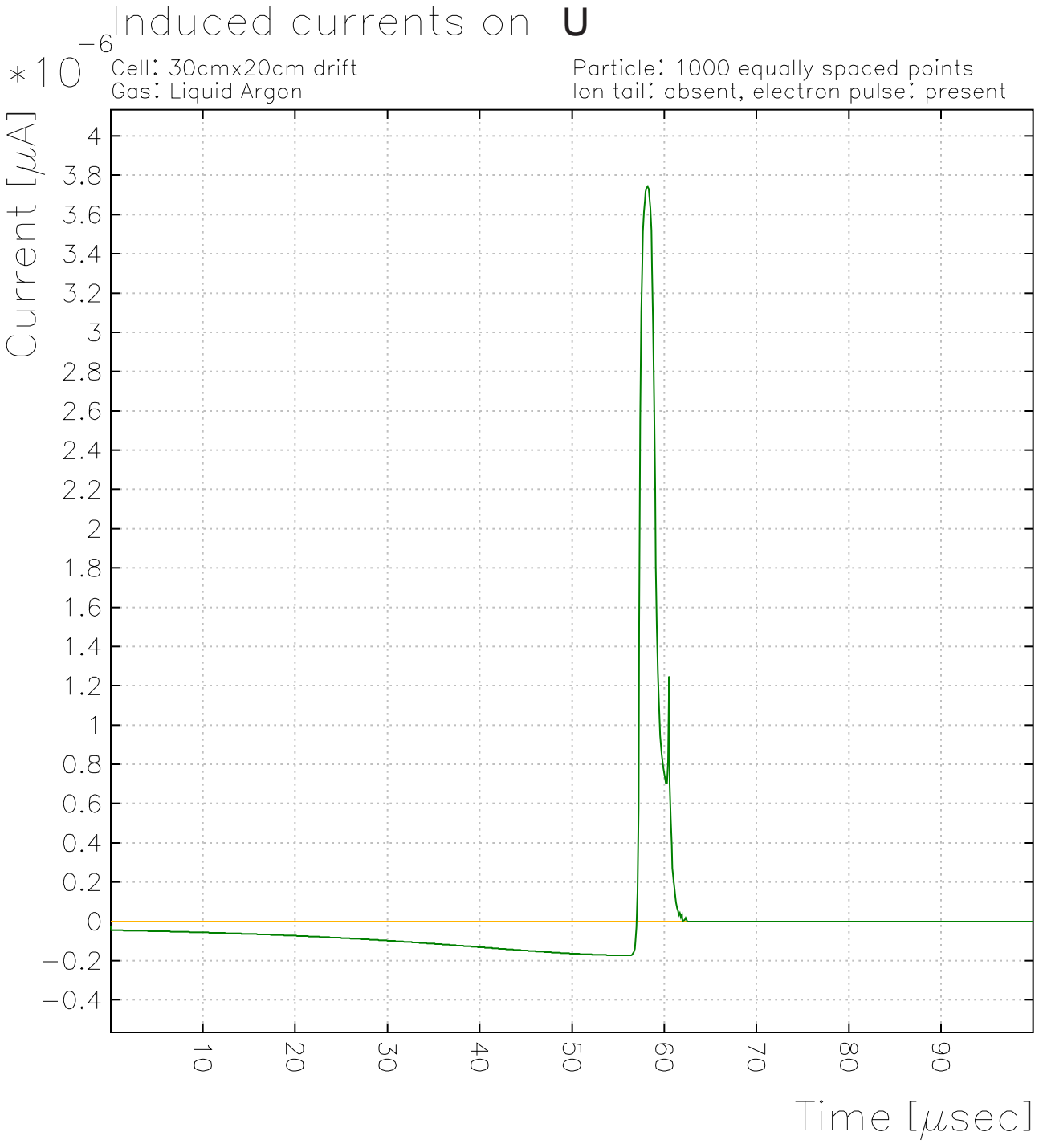


Y wire signal

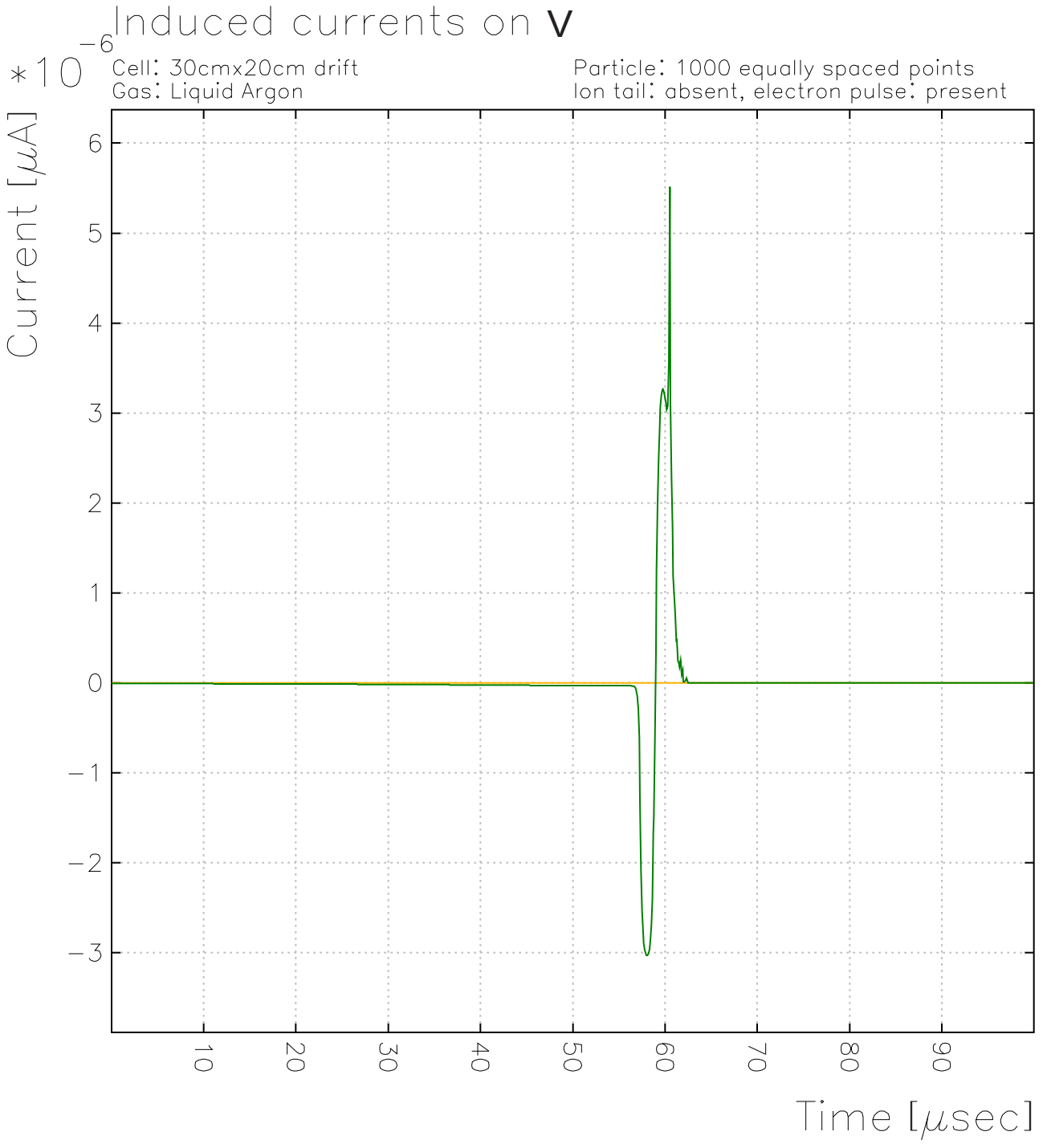


- The following plots show the induced current waveform from the central U, V and Y wire.
- The tracks are 10cm long, with 1000 electrons uniformly distributed. The center of the track segment is fixed at 10cm above the Y wire plane

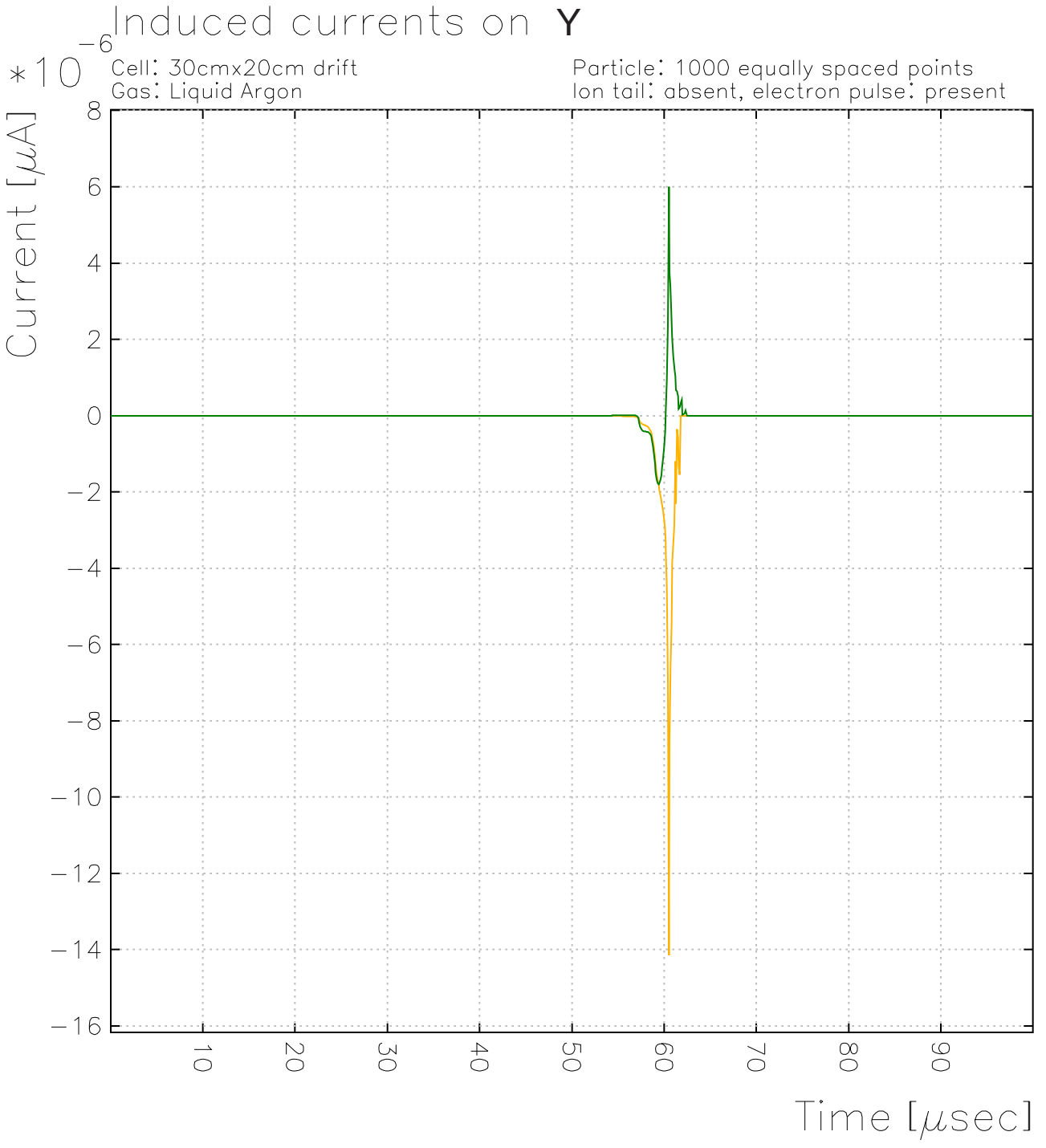

Electron drift lines from a track
Cell: 30cmx20cm drift
Gas: Liquid Argon
Particle: 1000 equally spaced points
y−Axis [cm]
x−Axis [cm]
Plotted at 22.20.12 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



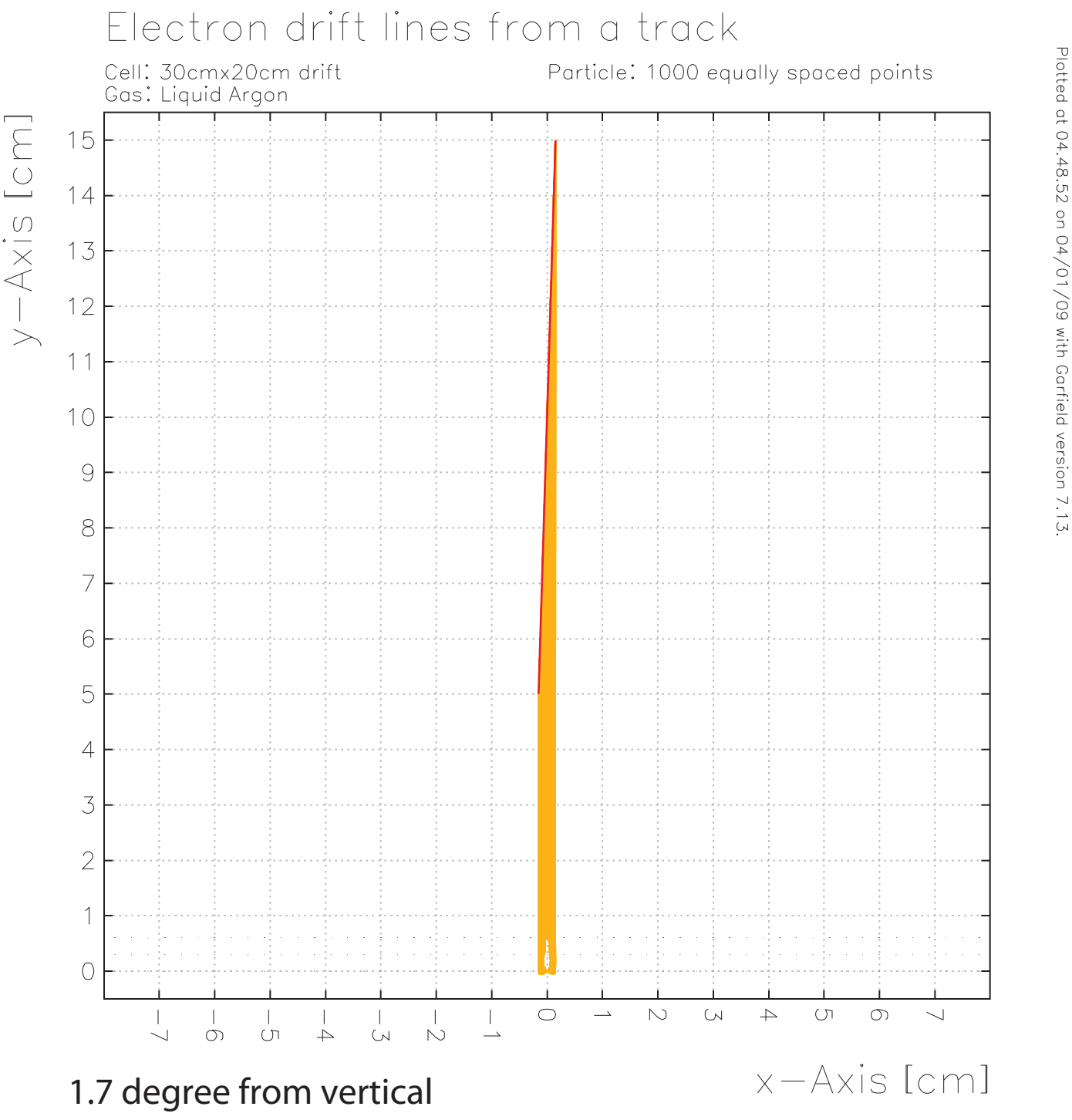
Plotted at 22.09.38 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



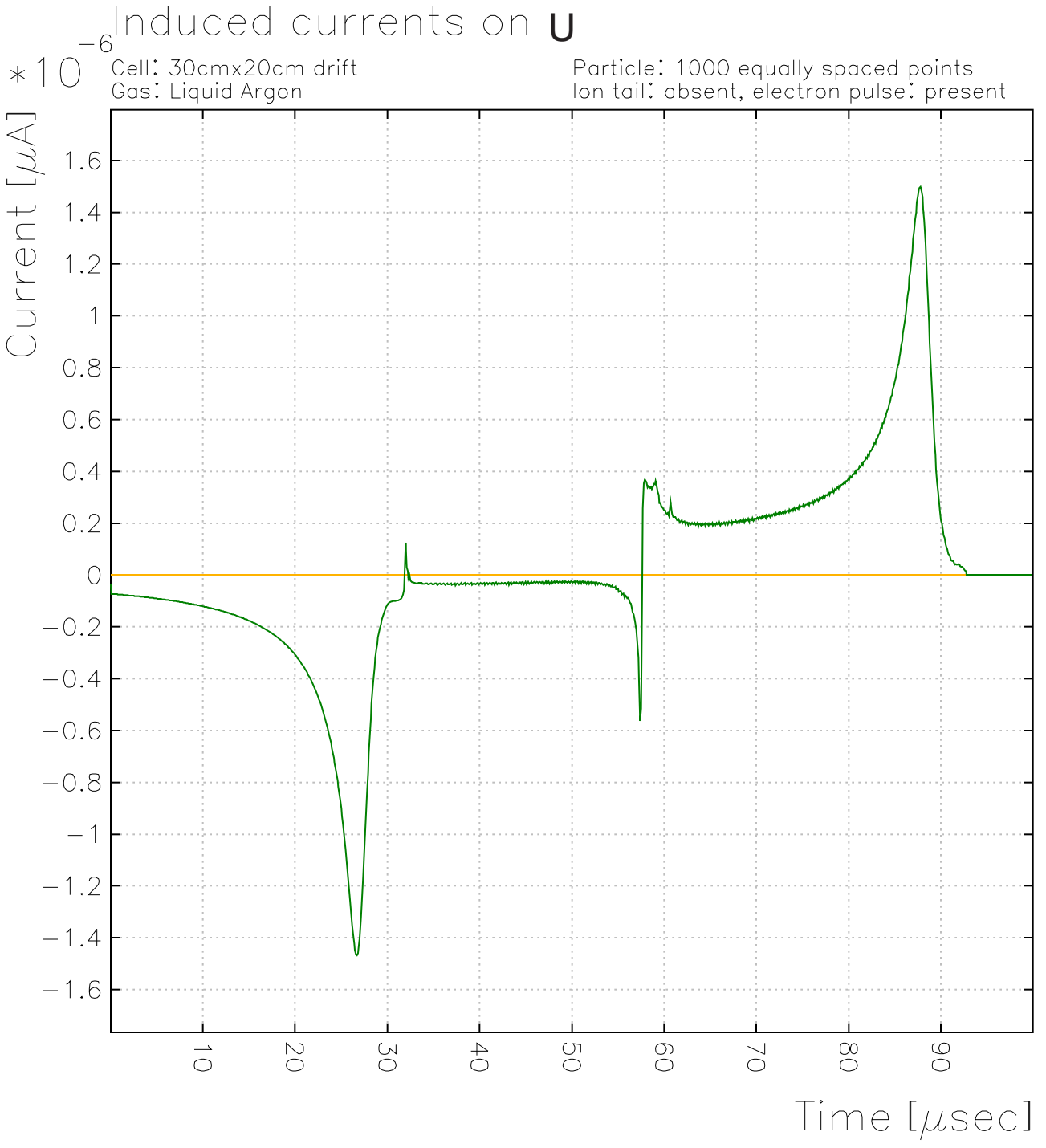
Plotted at 21.29.11 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

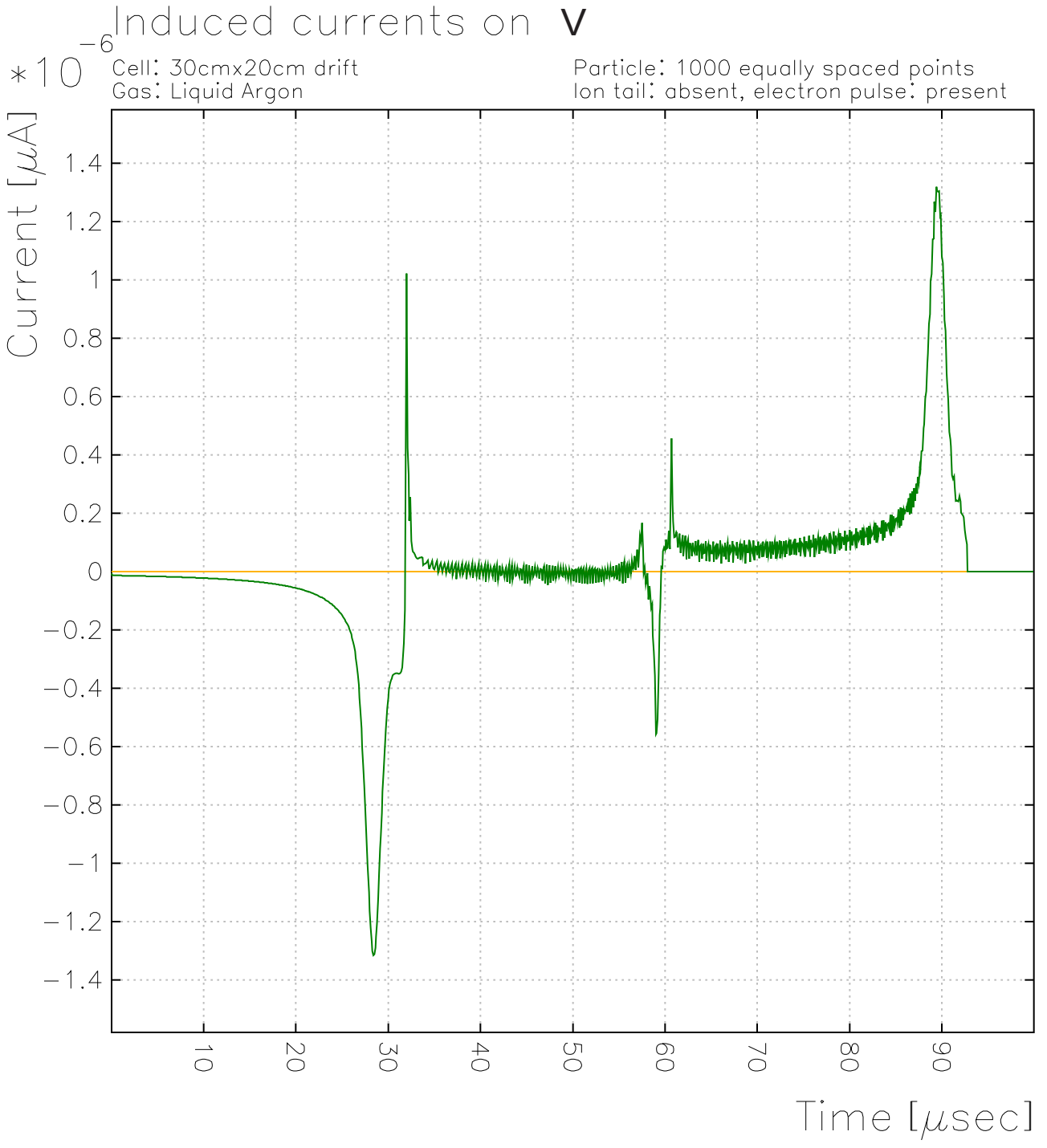


Plotted at 20.49.11 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

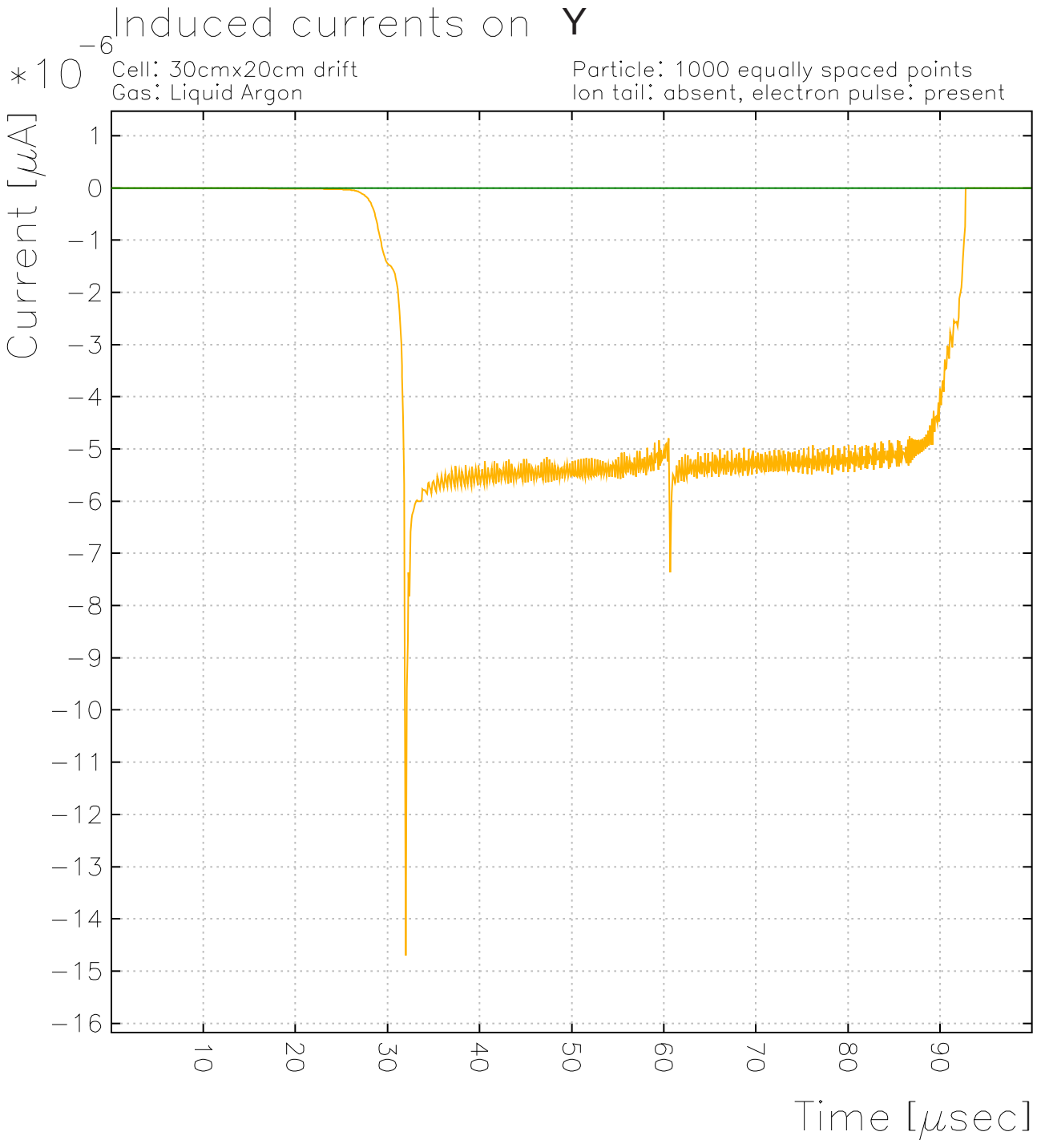


1.7 degree from vertical





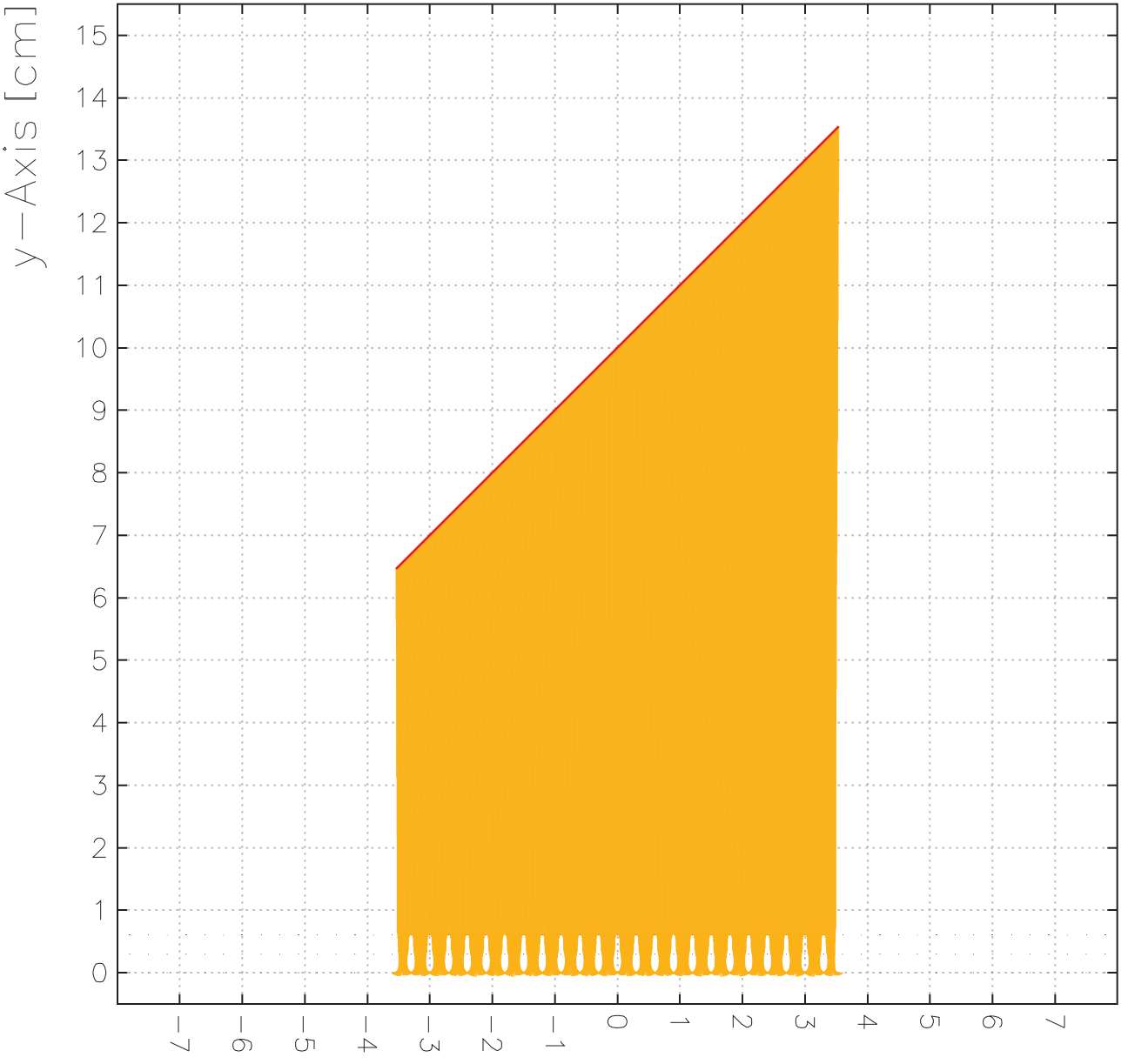
Plotted at 03.58.42 on 04/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



Electron drift lines from a track

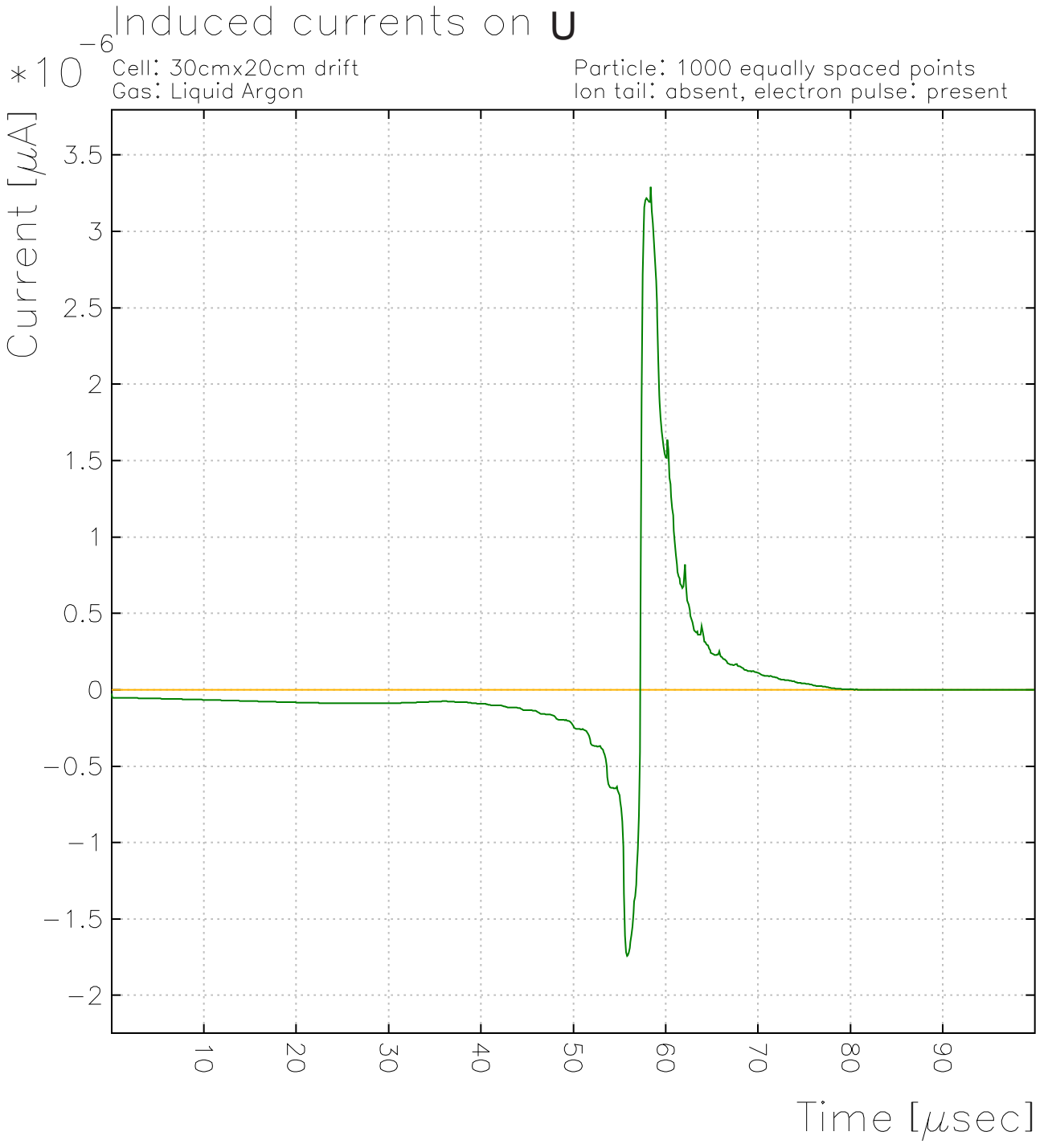
Cell: 30cmx20cm drift
Gas: Liquid Argon

Particle: 1000 equally spaced points

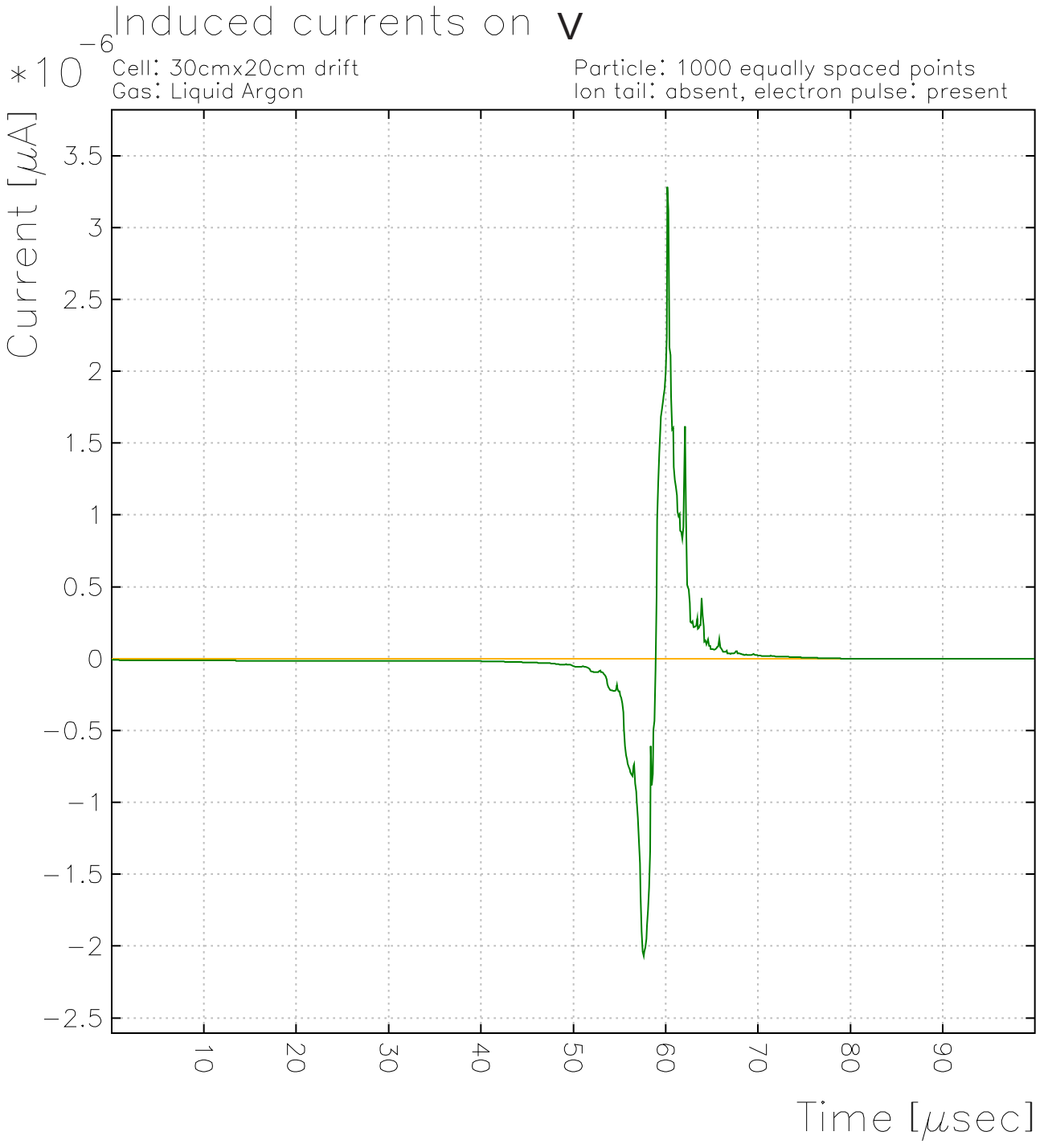


45 degree from vertical

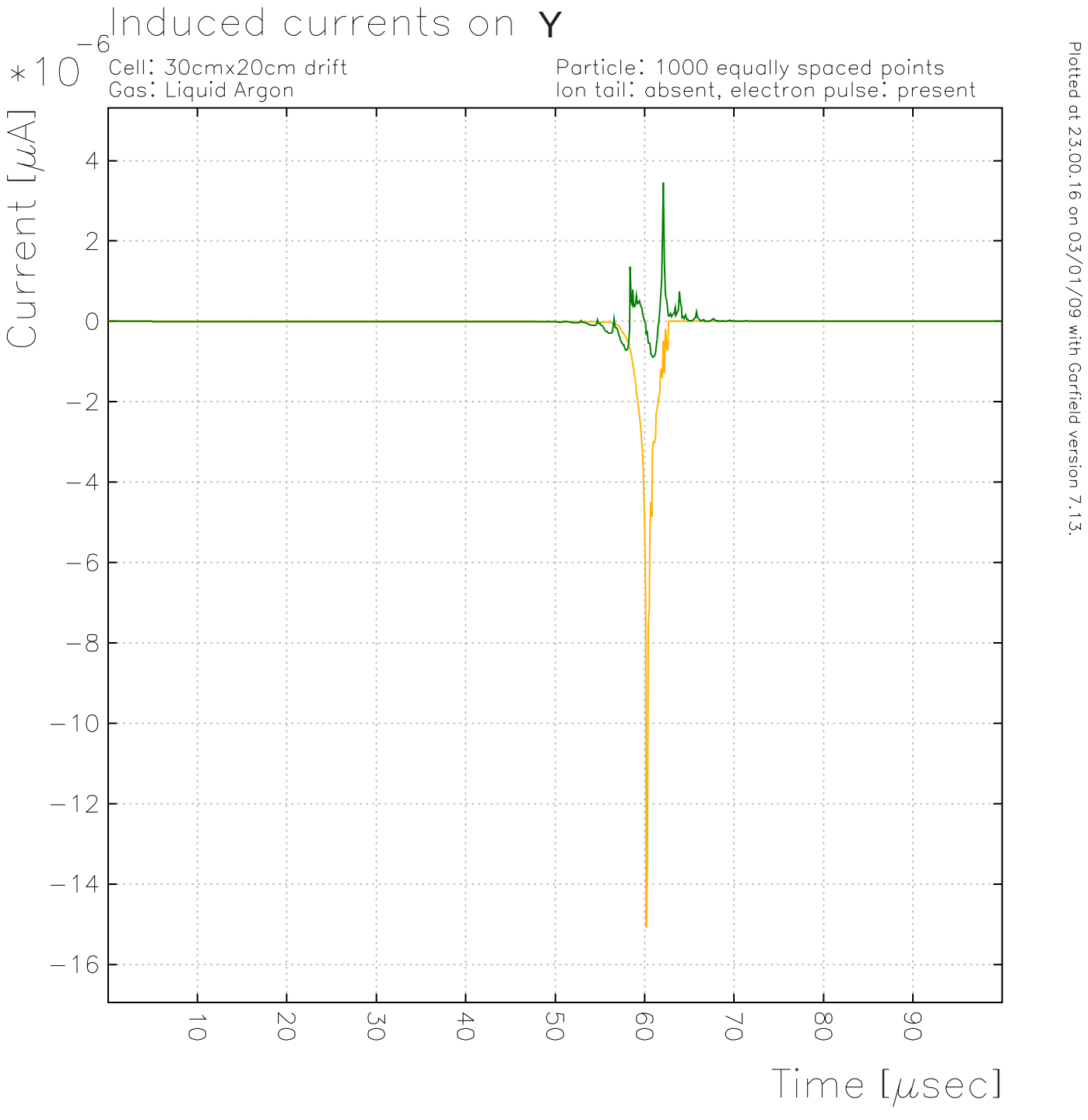
Plotted at 00.29.37 on 04/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



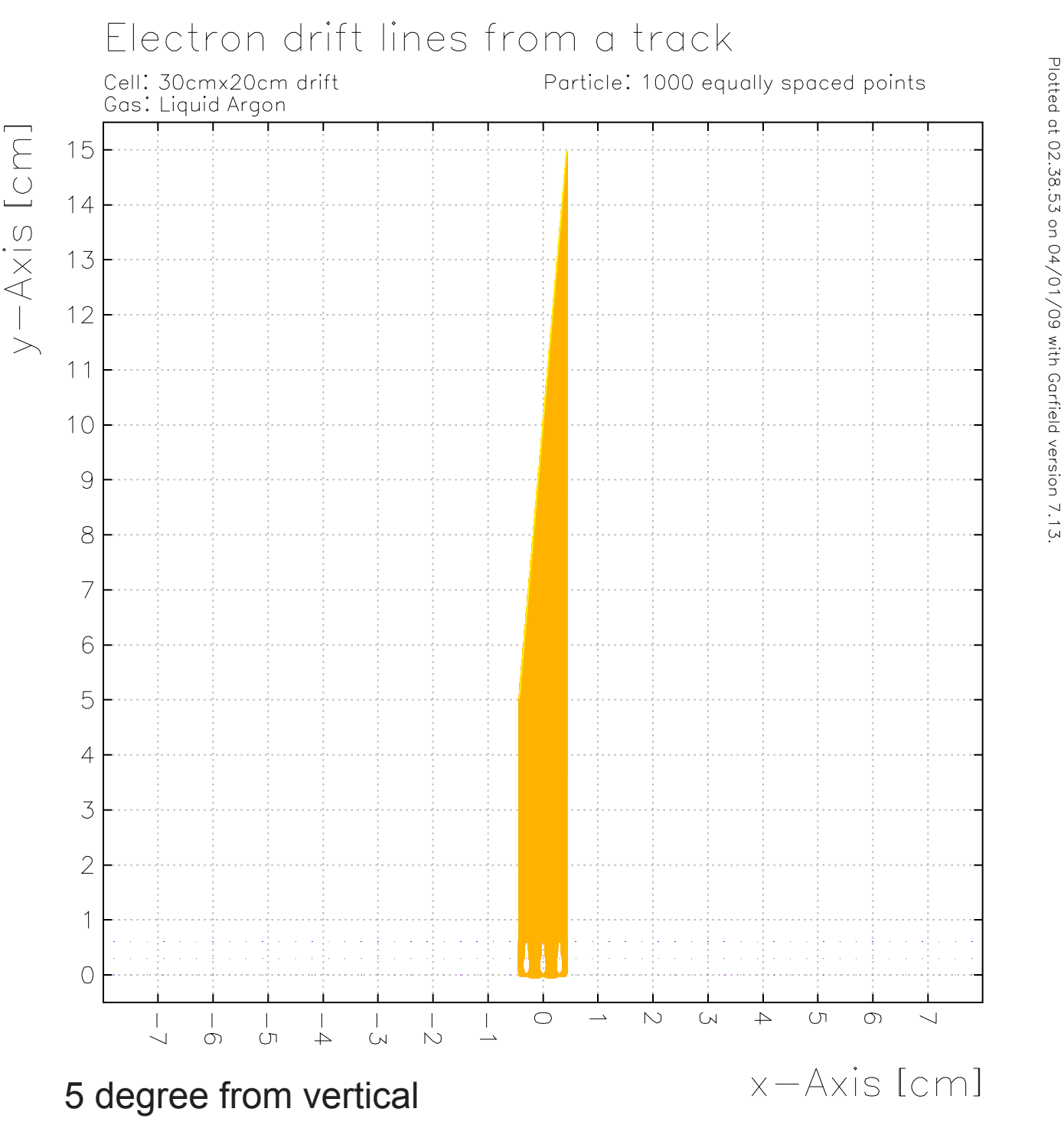
Plotted at 00.19.34 on 04/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



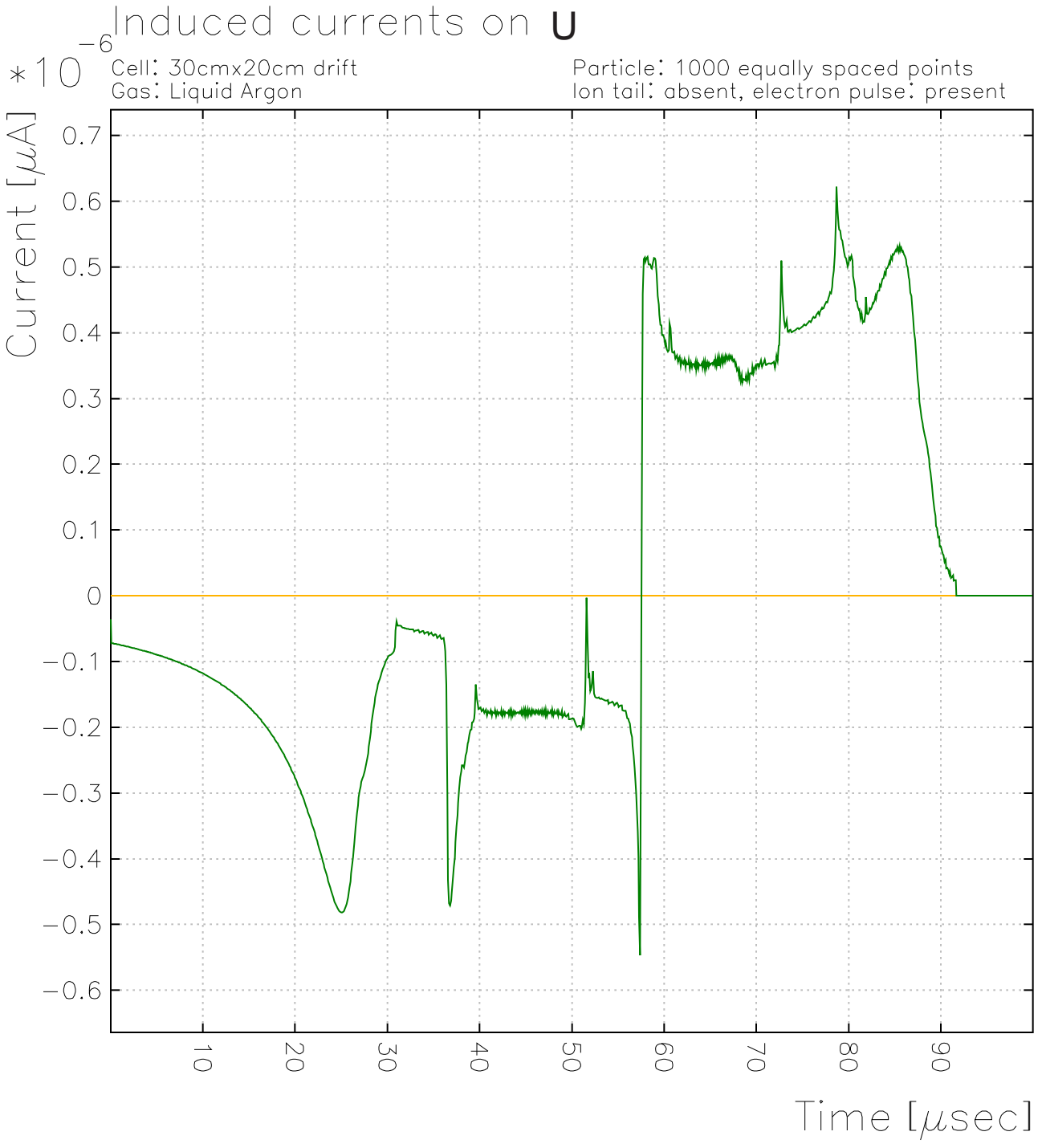
Plotted at 23.39.34 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



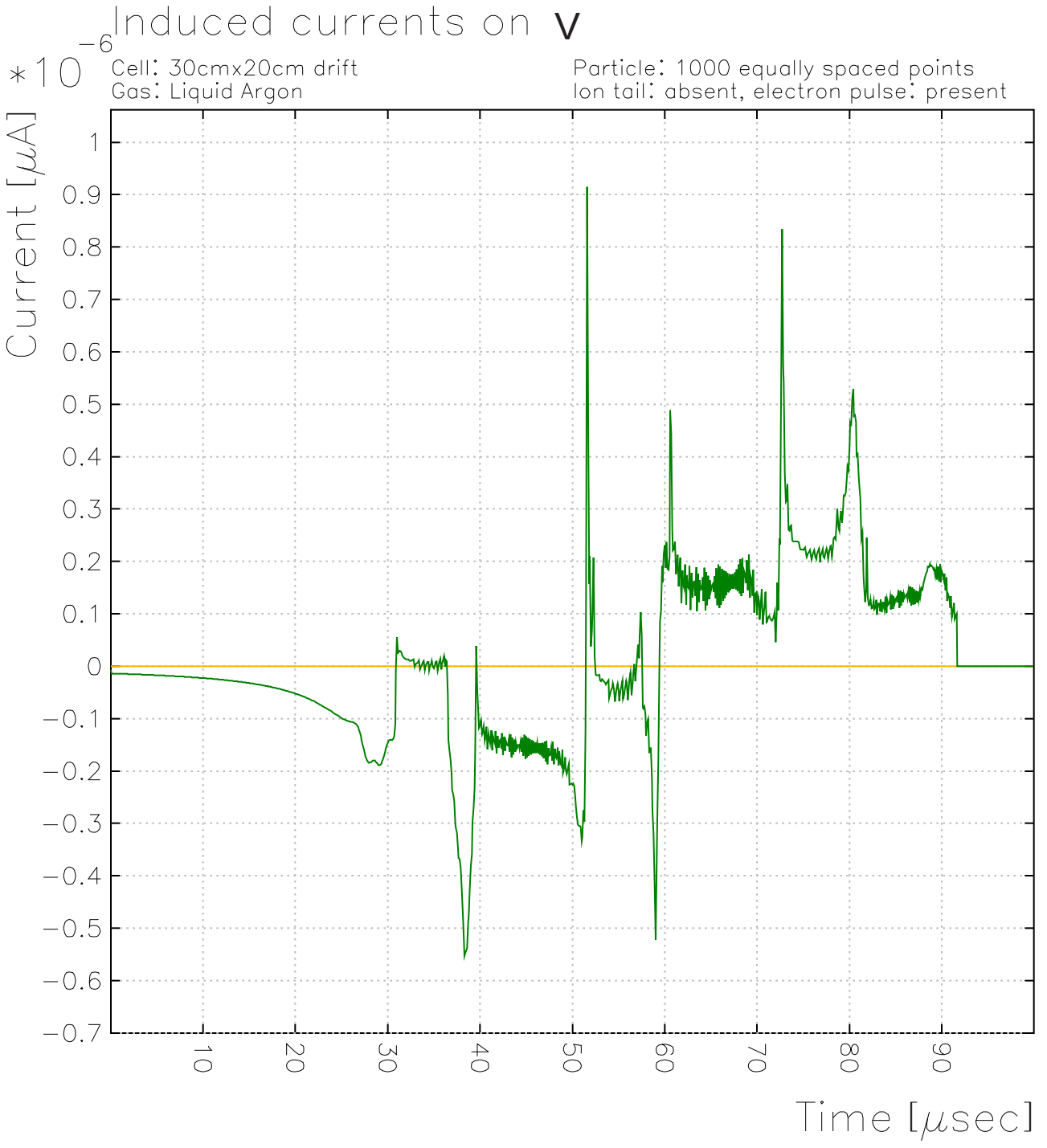
Plotted at 23.00.16 on 03/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.



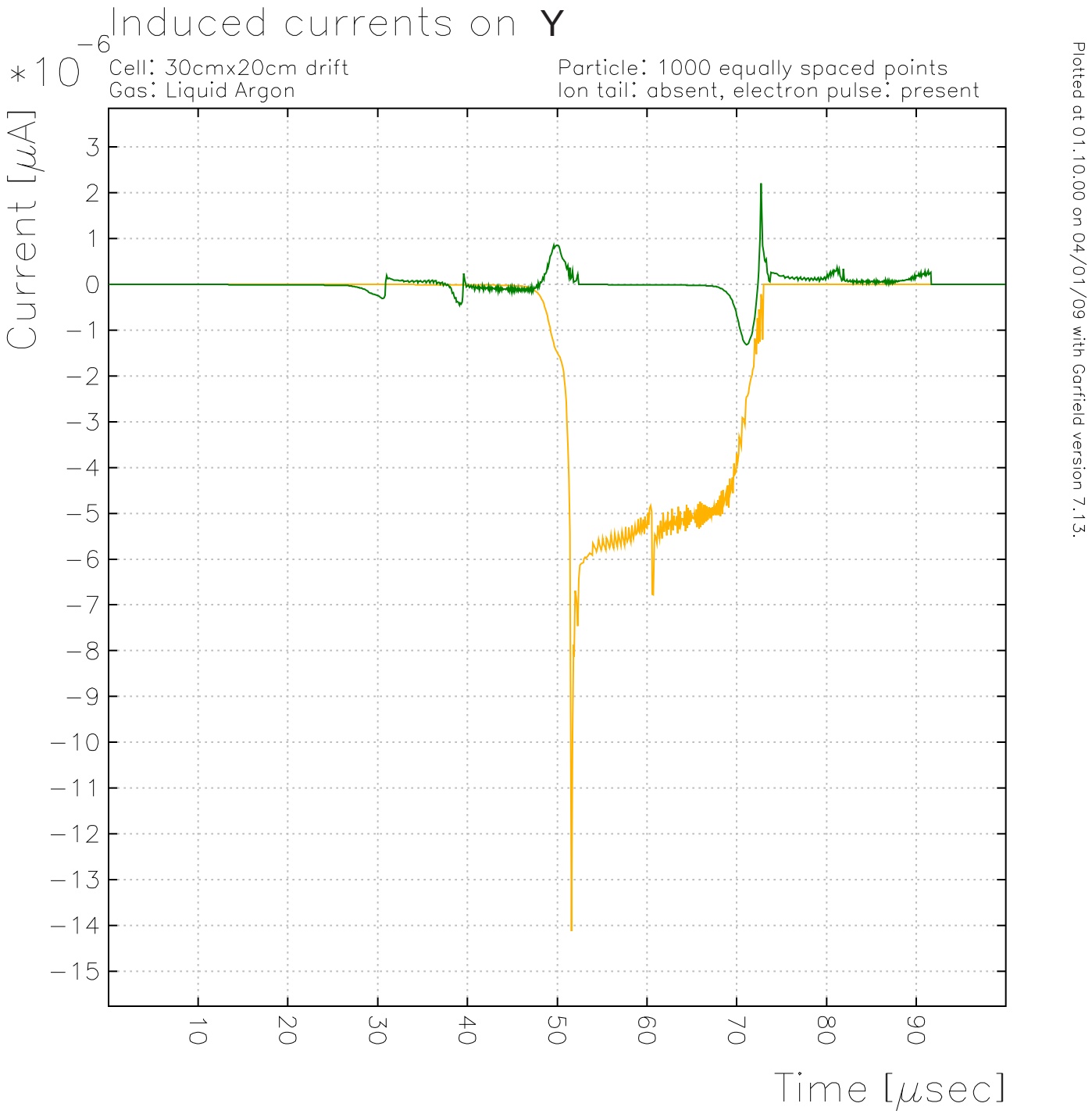
5 degree from vertical

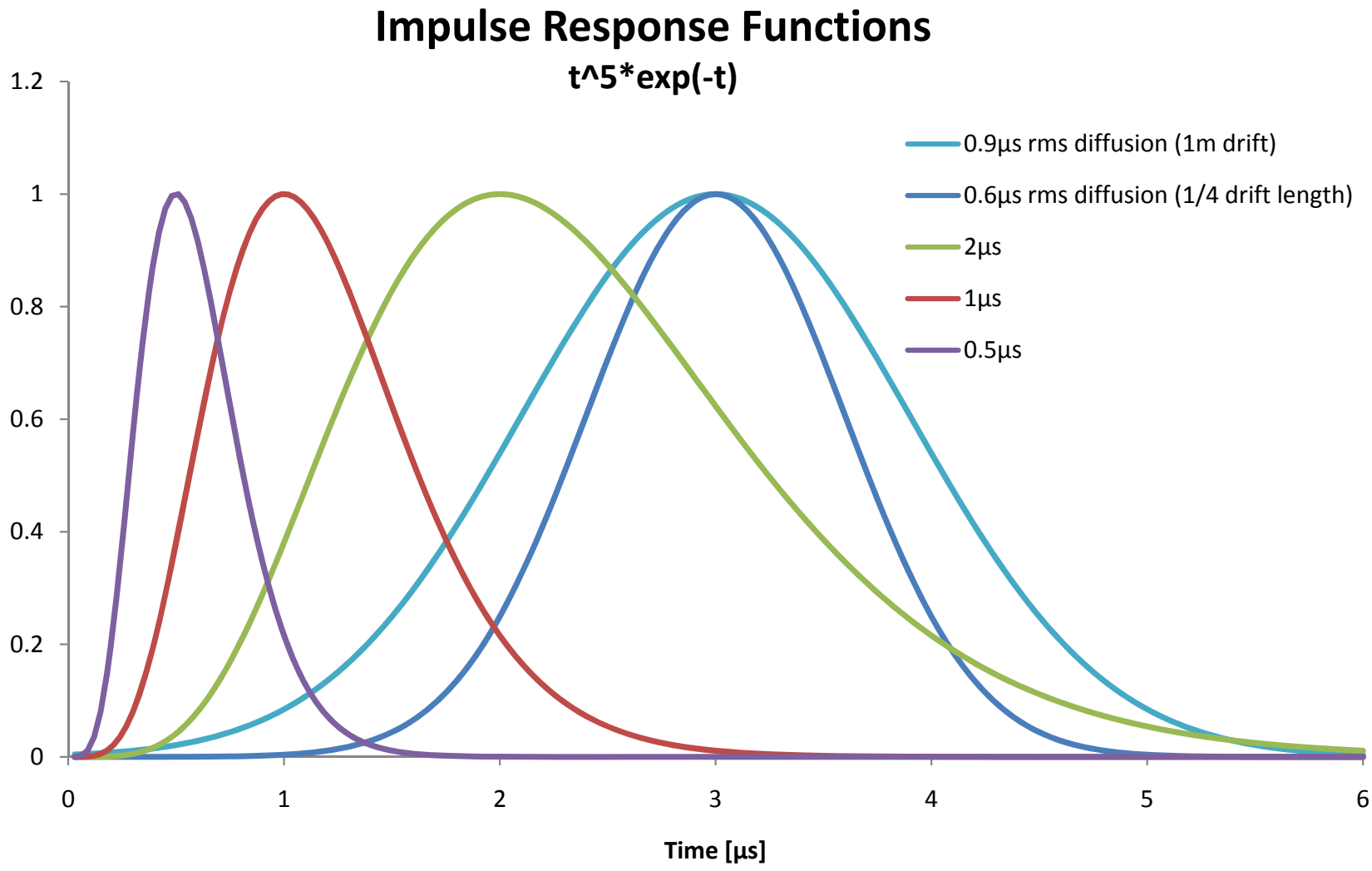


Plotted at 02.28.39 on 04/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

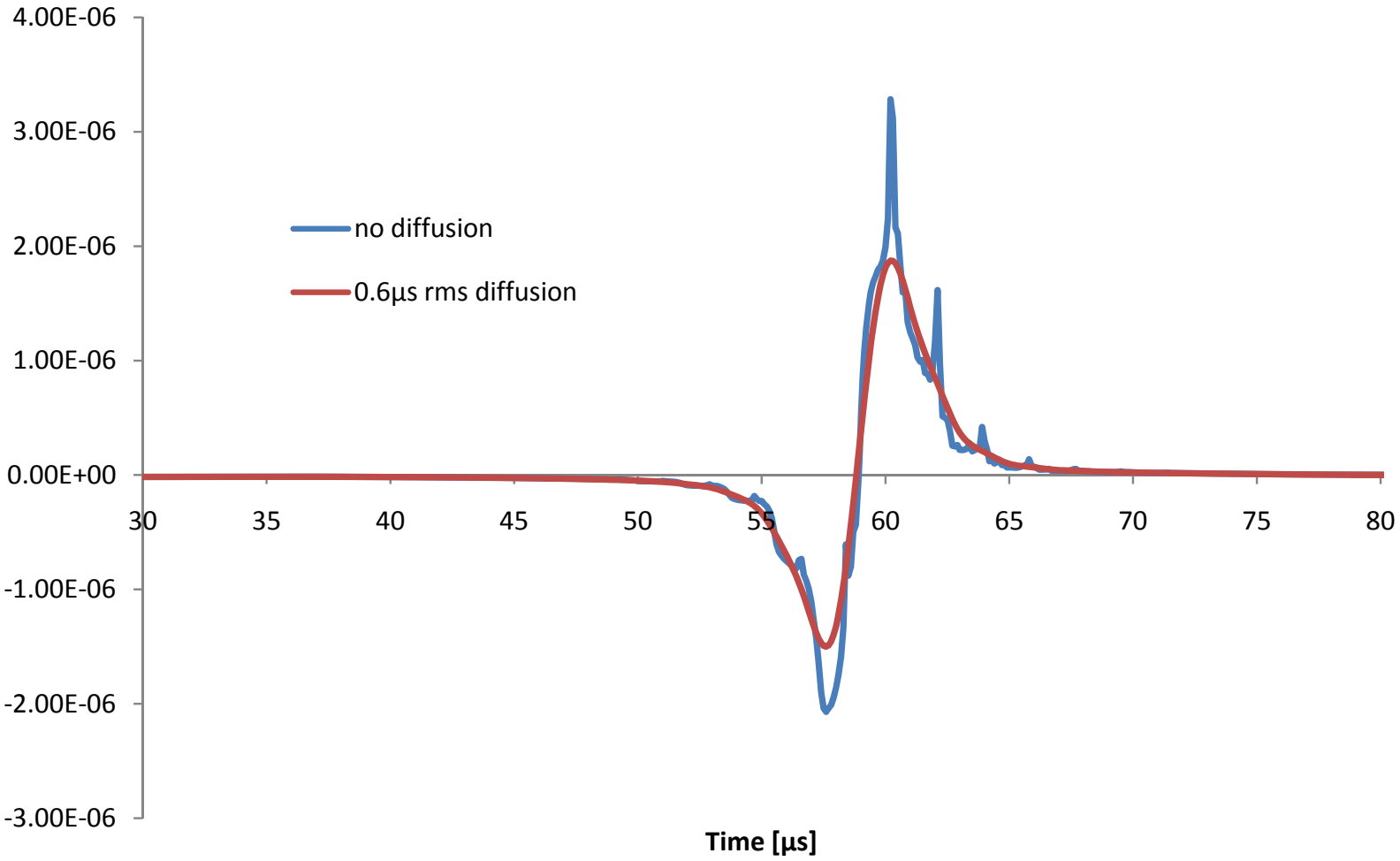


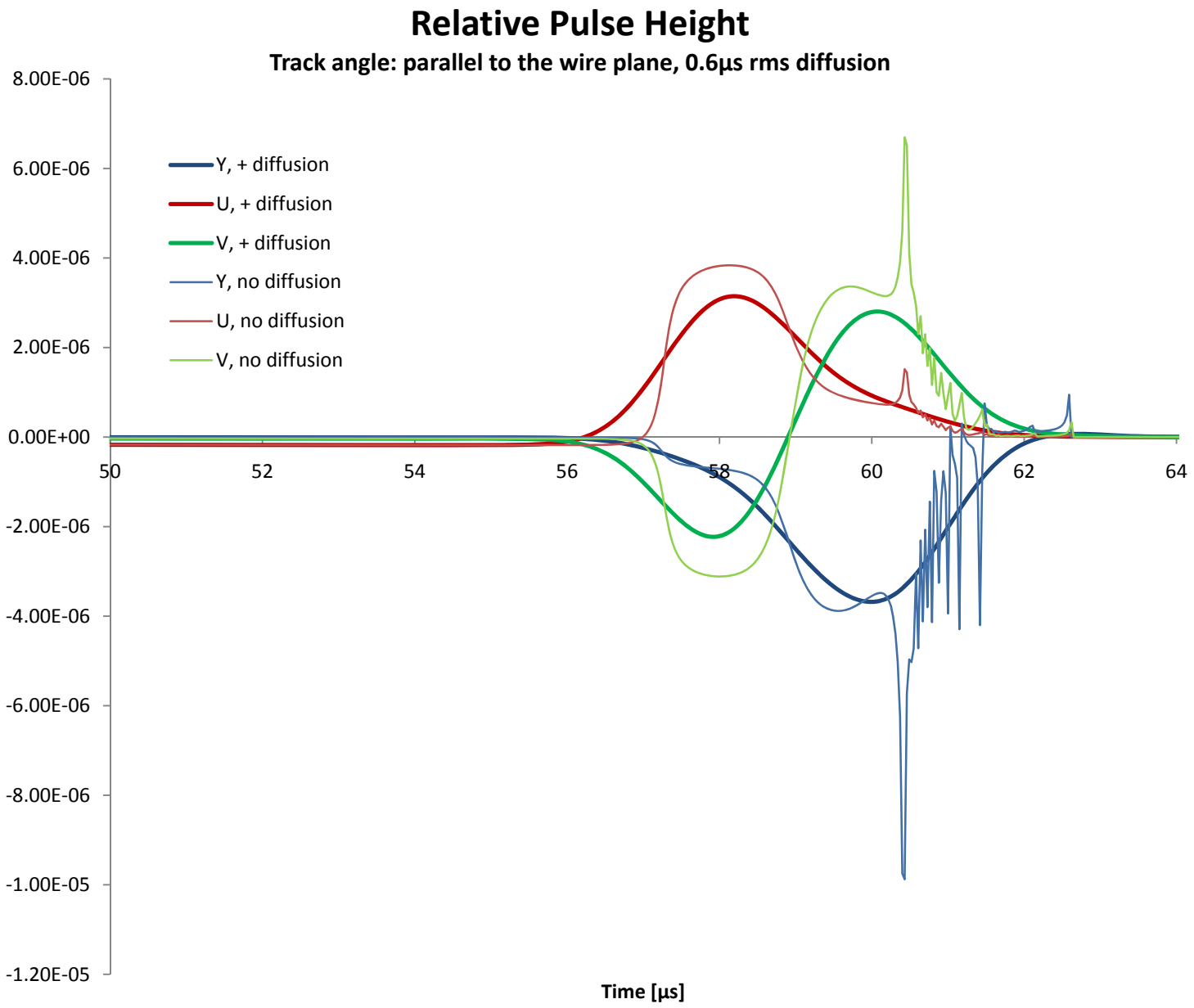
Plotted at 01.49.23 on 04/01/09 with Garfield version 7.13.

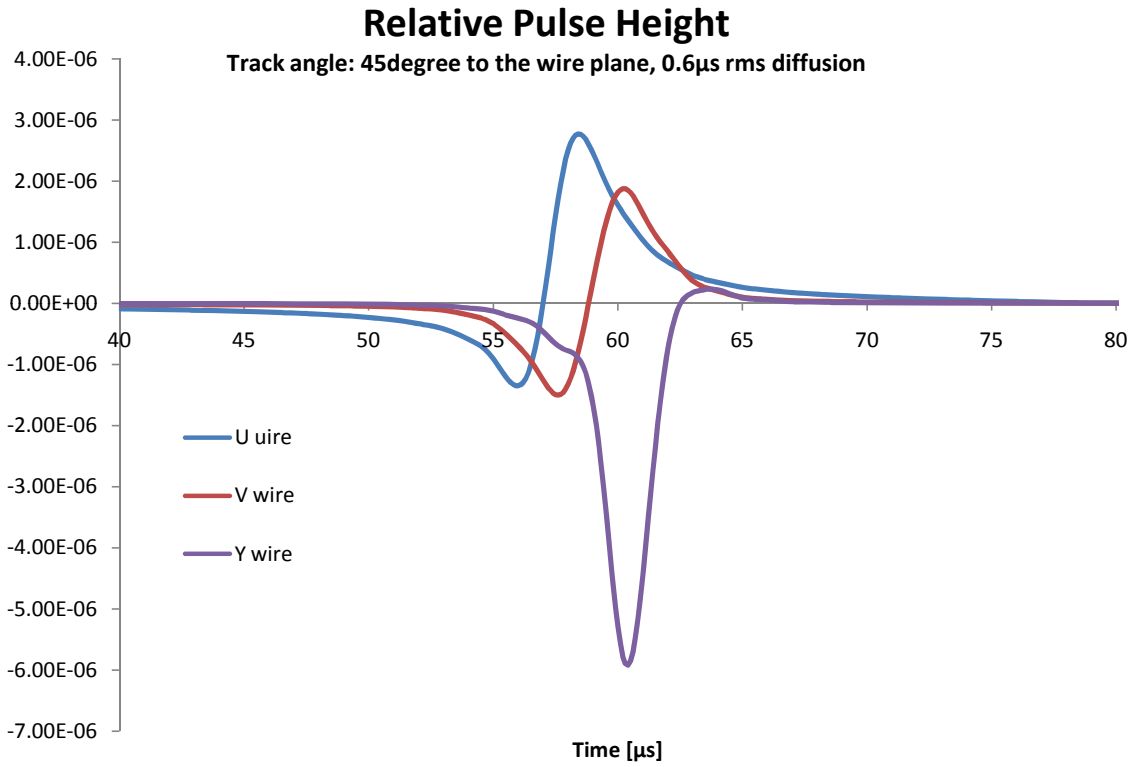


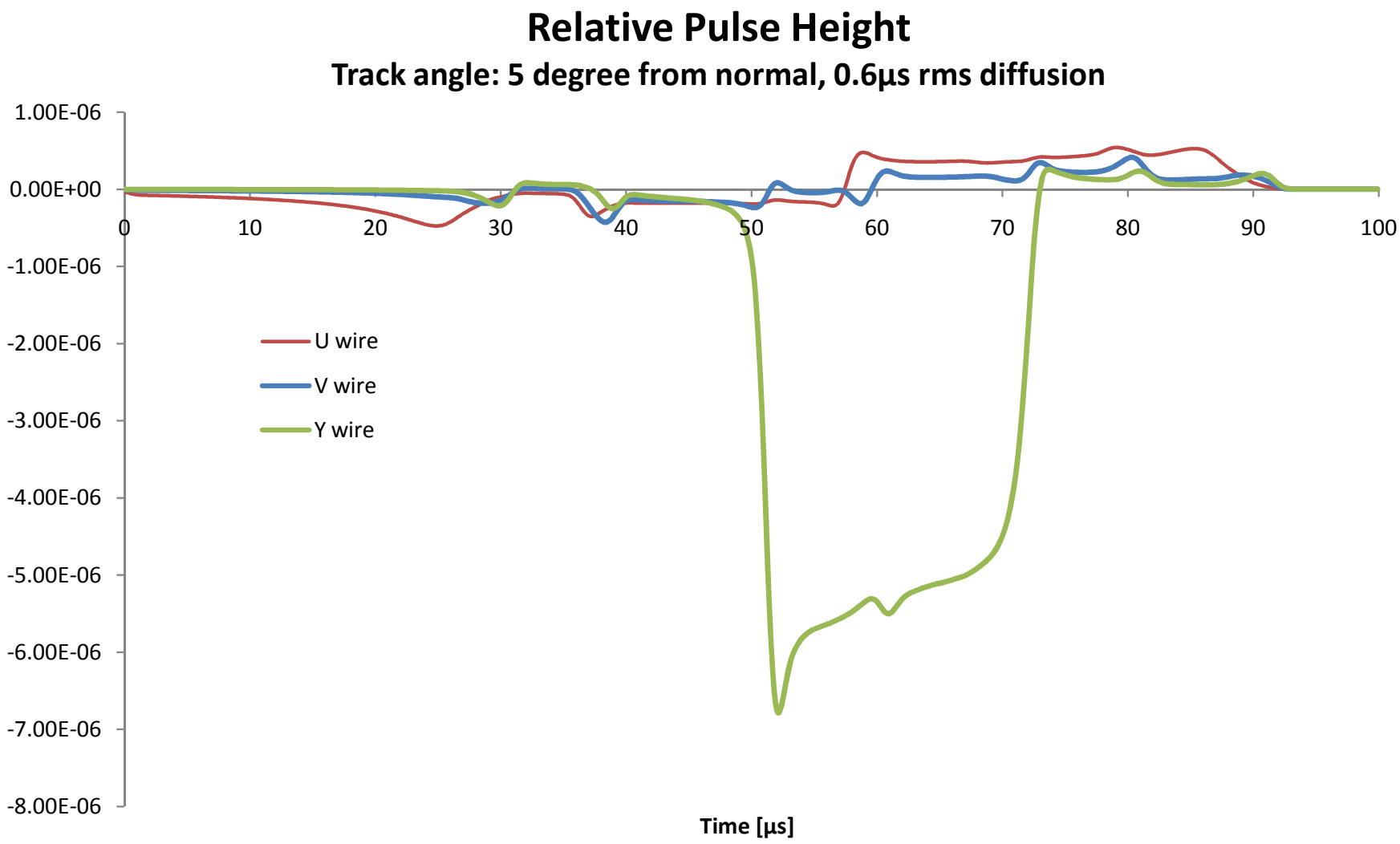

Impulse Response Functions
t^5*exp(-t)
1.2
1
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
Time [µs]
0.9µs rms diffusion (1m drift)
0.6µs rms diffusion (1/4 drift length)
2µs
1µs
0.5µs

Induced Current on a V Wire, 45 degree track angle




Relative Pulse Height
Track angle: parallel to the wire plane, 0.6µs rms diffusion
8.00E-06
6.00E-06
4.00E-06
2.00E-06
0.00E+00
-2.00E-06
-4.00E-06
-6.00E-06
-8.00E-06
-1.00E-05
-1.20E-05
50
52
54
56
58
60
62
64
Y, + diffusion
U, + diffusion
V, + diffusion
Y, no diffusion
U, no diffusion
V, no diffusion
Time [µs]


Relative Pulse Height
Track angle: 45degree to the wire plane, 0.6µs rms diffusion
4.00E-06
3.00E-06
2.00E-06
1.00E-06
0.00E+00
-1.00E-06
-2.00E-06
-3.00E-06
-4.00E-06
-5.00E-06
-6.00E-06
-7.00E-06
40
45
50
55
60
65
70
75
80
U uire
V wire
Y wire
Time [µs]


Relative Pulse Height
Track angle: 5 degree from normal, 0.6µs rms diffusion
1.00E-06
0.00E+00
-1.00E-06
-2.00E-06
-3.00E-06
-4.00E-06
-5.00E-06
-6.00E-06
-7.00E-06
-8.00E-06
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
90
100
U wire
V wire
Y wire
Time [µs]